



**Figure S4.** Contents (mg/g) of marker compounds (**1-6** and **8-10**) in UGP2 and TM2 from the same source of *Astragali Radix* (n=10).  
 Marker compounds: calycosin (**1**), calycosin-7-O- $\beta$ -D-glucose (**2**), calycosin-7-O- $\beta$ -D-glucose-6"-O-malonate (**3**), formononetin (**4**), ononin (**5**), formononetin-7-O- $\beta$ -D-glucoside-6"-O-malonate (**6**), astragaloside II (**8**), astragaloside I (**9**), and acetylastragaloside I (**10**).