

**Supplementary Figure S1. Flowchart of population selection from the UK Biobank.**

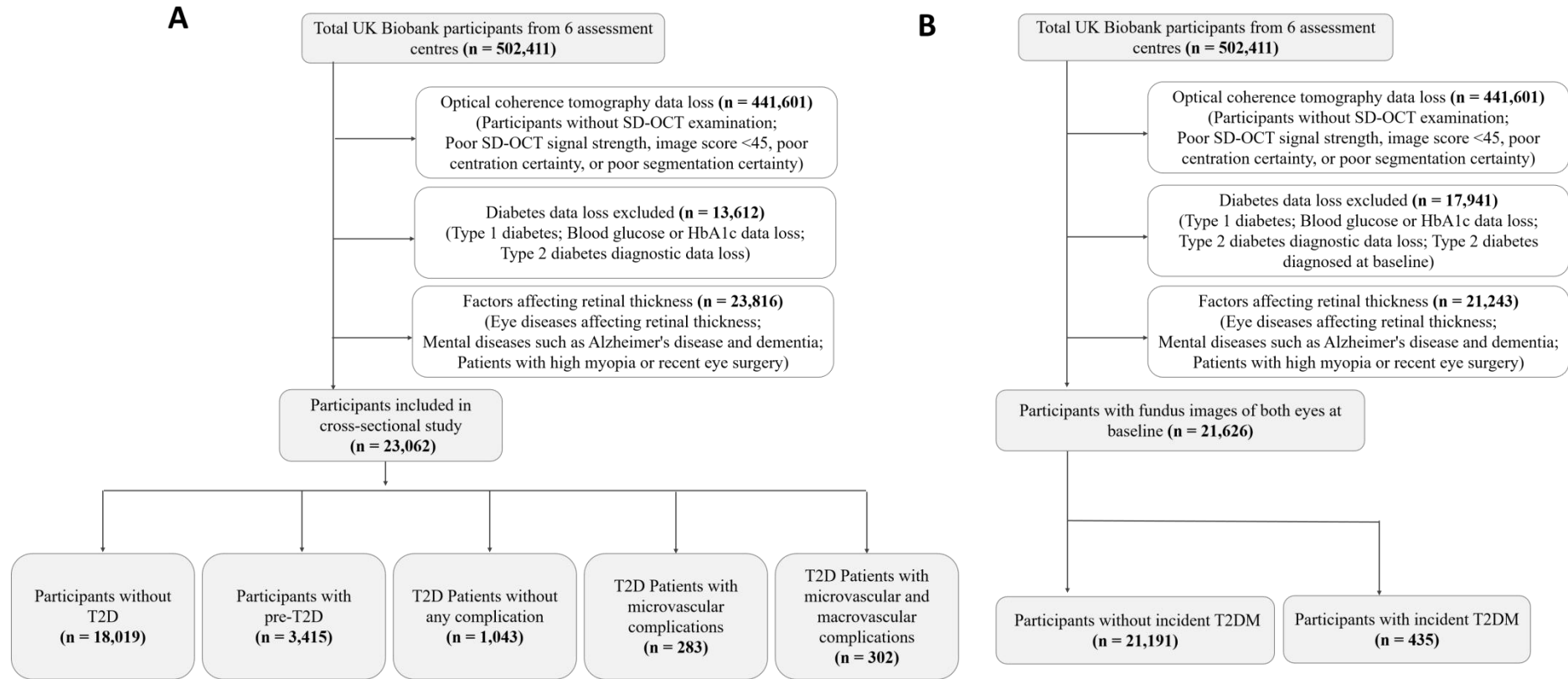


Figure S1 (A) Population of cross-sectional study. (B) Population of longitudinal study.