



Supplementary Figure. S1 Field photos of summer catch leafy vegetables in 2020

Note: **CK** bare cultivated land as a control, **WS** water spinach, **EA** edible amaranth, **NZS** newly planted New Zealand spinach, **I-CM** Chinese mallow, **I-MS** Malabar spinach, **I-NZS** the previous New Zealand spinach.