

Table S24. Oligonucleotide sequences designed to amplify the candidate reference genes and transcripts involved in cuticle biosynthesis. Primers were designed with the PrimerQuest, OligoAnalyzer, and UNAFold tools from Integrated DNA Technologies (<http://www.idtdna.com>). Abbreviations: Primer melting temperature (T_m), base pairs (bp), plastidic ATP/ADP-transporter (*StTLC1*), plasma membrane ATPase 4 (*StPMA4*), polyubiquitin 3 (*StUBQ3*), alpha-tubulin (*StTUA*), actin 7 (*StACT7*), elongation factor 1-alpha (*StEF1a*), COPI1-interactive protein 1 (*StCIP1*), ATP binding cassette transporter family G member 11 (*StABCG11*), BEL1-like homeodomain protein 1 (*StBLH1*), Gly-Asp-Ser-Leu motif lipase/esterase 1 (*StGDSL1*), and cytochrome p450 family 77 subfamily A (*StCYP77A*). *S. thurberi* transcripts identified in this study were designated with the prefix “St” and the name of their best homologous match from other plant species.

Transcript ID	Sense	Sequence (5'→3')	Size (bp)	T _m (°C)	Amplicon size (bp)
TRINITY_DN25430_c 1_g2_i9 (<i>StTLC1</i>)	Forward Reverse	GAACATGAGCCCAAGAGG GGCAGCCCTTGTTTATAGAG	18 18	60 60	92
TRINITY_DN26123_c 0_g1_i16 (<i>StPMA4</i>)	Forward Reverse	CACTCCTTGCAGCATCAG TGGGATGACTGGAGATGG	18 18	60 60	95
TRINITY_DN26064_c 1_g5_i3 (<i>StUBQ3</i>)	Forward Reverse	GACGTACCTTGGCTGATTAC TTAGAAACCACCACGAAGAC	20 20	60 60	77
TRINITY_DN23775_c 0_g3_i7 (<i>StTUA</i>)	Forward Reverse	CTGAATTGTGATGCCTACCC GAAGACCTTGCTGCTCTTG	20 19	60 60	107
TRINITY_DN18765_c 1_g4_i6 (<i>StACT7</i>)	Forward Reverse	CCTTCACCATTCCAGTTCC TGCCGTGTCAGTTCTTTG	19 18	60 60	104
TRINITY_DN27812_c 0_g3_i2 (<i>StEF1a</i>)	Forward Reverse	CACCCAATCCGTGCTATG GTCAGAGGCAACCTTACAC	18 19	60 60	75
TRINITY_DN22912_c 3_g1_i4 (<i>StCIP1</i>)	Forward Reverse	GAACAGGGAACGATGATGAG CTGCCATTACCCCTTCTG	20 18	60 60	126
TRINITY_DN23528_c 1_g1_i1 (<i>StABCG11</i>)	Forward Reverse	CACTGGTAGGCTCATCAAG CATCAGTGGTGGTGAGAAG	19 19	59 60	89
TRINITY_DN20216_c 2_g1_i8 (<i>StBLH1</i>)	Forward Reverse	GGATTTGCTGACCCTATC GAGGTGGAGCAAAGATACAG	19 20	59 60	93
TRINITY_DN15394_c 0_g1_i1 (<i>StGDSL1</i>)	Forward Reverse	TTCCGGTGAGGTAGGAAG TGTTGGGTTTGGGAAGCAG	18 18	60 60	101
TRINITY_DN17030_c 0_g1_i2 (<i>StCYP77A</i>)	Forward Reverse	GTCTATTCTCGGGTCTAGGG GGTTGGACATGAGTGAAGAG	20 20	60 60	83