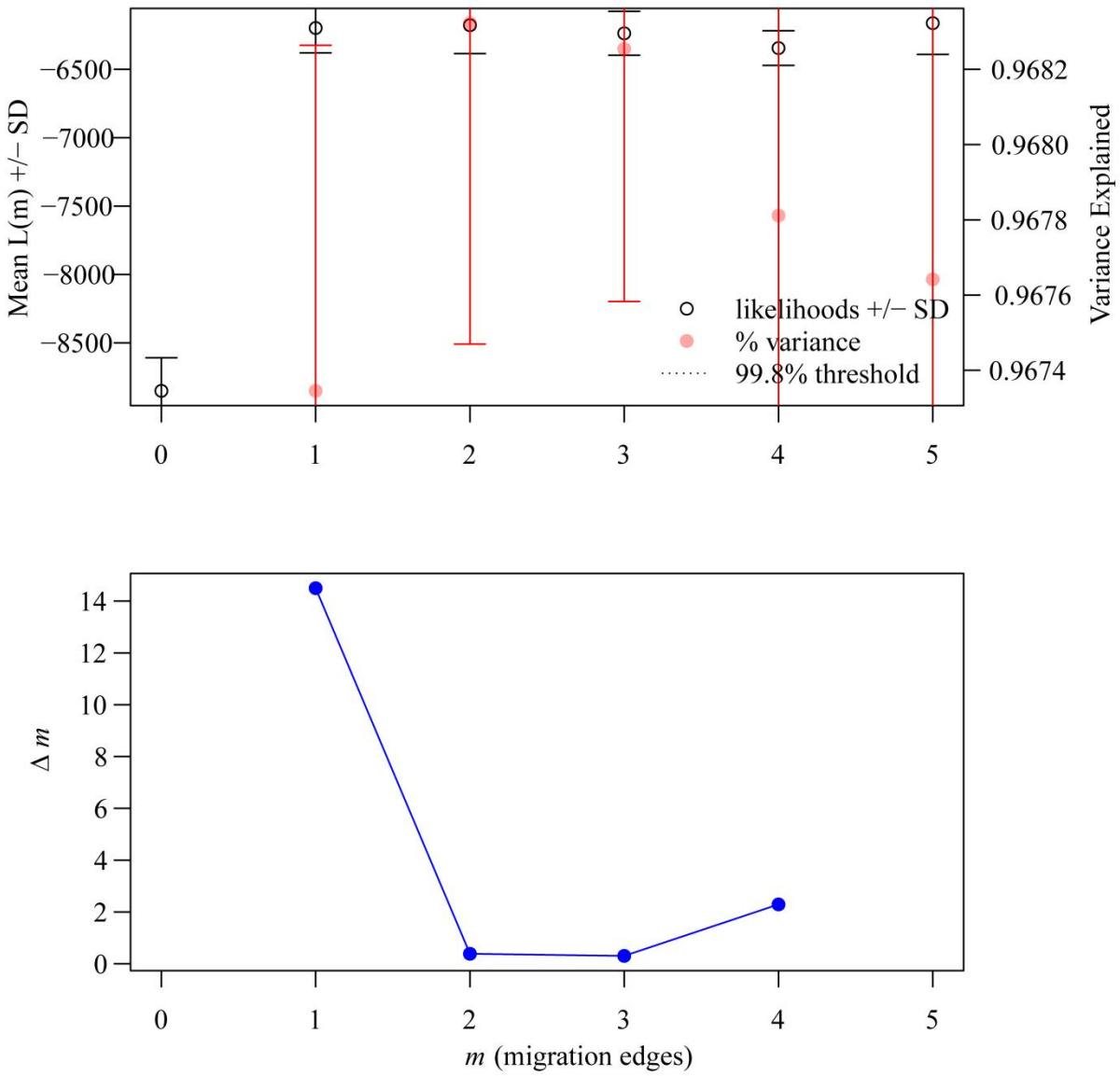


Supplementary Fig. S7 Estimation of the optimal number of migration edges (*m*) using TreeMix. (a) Mean log-likelihood and variance explained for *m* = 0–5. The dashed line represents the 99.8% variance explained threshold. (b) Δ*m* values supporting *m* = 1 as the optimal number of migration edges.