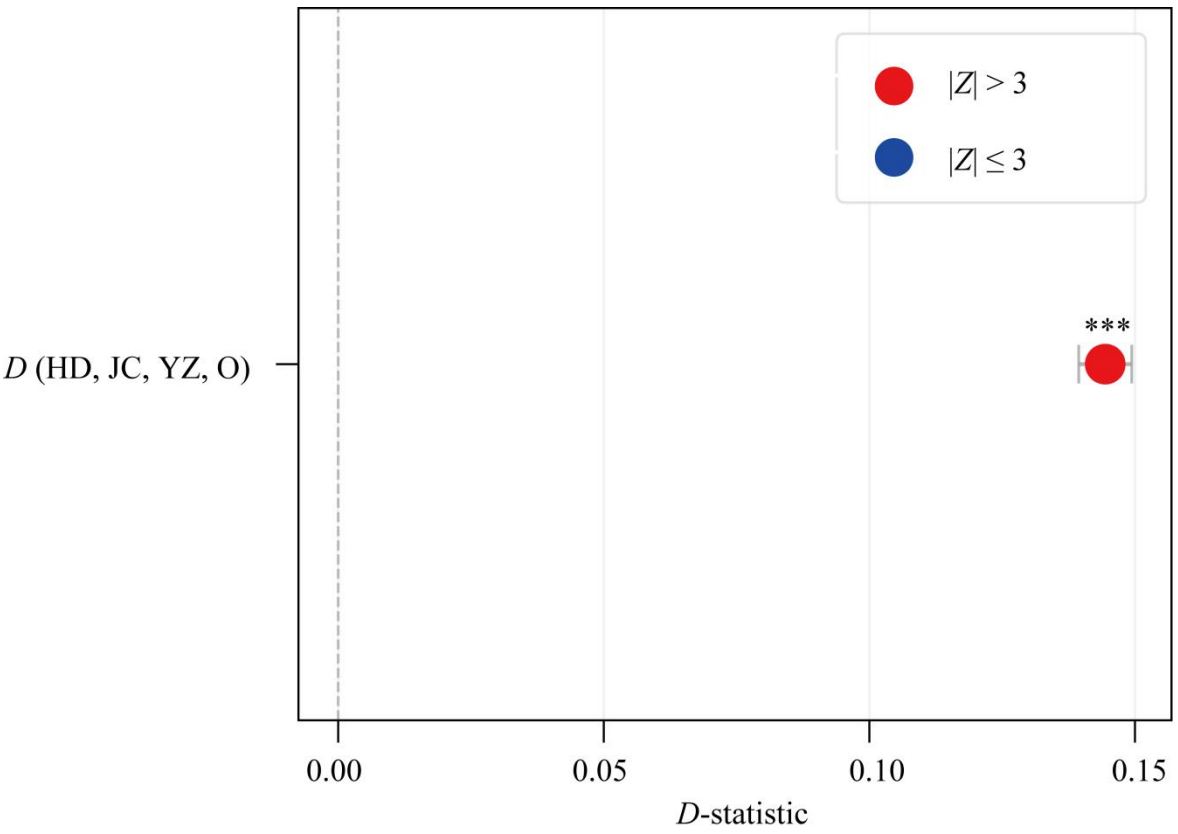


Supplementary Fig. S5 *D*-statistics (ABBA–BABA test) showing gene flow among *D. bulbifera*. Points are colored according to statistical significance based on *Z*-scores (red: $|Z| > 3$; blue: $|Z| \leq 3$). A significantly positive *D*-value indicates excess allele sharing between P2 (JC) and P3 (YZ) relative to P1 (HD). Asterisks denote significance levels: ***$p < 0.001$, **$p < 0.01$, *$p < 0.05$.