



Supplementary Fig. S9: Effects of auxins (IBA, NAA, and IAA) on different trends *in vitro* rooting micro-shoots derived from apical shoot explants of *Gloriosa superba* L. on half-strength MS medium after six weeks of culture. (A) 0.5 mg L⁻¹ IBA, (B) 1.0 mg L⁻¹ IBA and (C) 1.5 mg L⁻¹ IBA: Long and thick rooting; (D) 0.5 mg L⁻¹ NAA, (E) 1.0 mg L⁻¹ NAA and (F) 1.5 mg L⁻¹ NAA: Short and stunted rooting; (G) 0.5 mg L⁻¹ IAA, (H) 1.0 mg L⁻¹ IAA and (I) 1.5 mg L⁻¹ IAA: Thin and delicate rooting. Scale bar = 3 cm