



Fig. S2 Scatter and density plots depicting the distribution of tree girth measured at 20 cm above the graft union measured annually in spring; trees of the apple cultivar Gala, grafted onto the M9 rootstock, were planted in March 2020 and soils amended with a single-strain AMF product, or five-strain AMF mix product, or a Brassicaceae seed meal product (Biofence); the control trees did not receive any amendment. There were 20 replicate trees per treatment.