

Supplementary Table S1. Nitrogen and irrigation application rates for drip-irrigation rice.

Nitrogen and irrigation management		Seeding stage	Seeding–Panicle initiation stage	Panicle initiation–Heading stage	Heading–15 d before Maturity	15 d before Maturity	Total
Nitrogen	Nitrogen amount ($\text{kg}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}$)	0	140.8	79.6	79.6	0	300
	Nitrogen times	0	3	2	2	0	7
Irrigation	Irrigation amount ($\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}$)	450	1,800	4,200	3,750	0	10,200
	Irrigation times	1	6	14	16	0	37