

**Supplemental Table S4: Factor scores loading/eigen vector**

| PCs                            | F1     | F2     | F3     | F4     | F5     |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Songwe-Mbozi_Mbimba            | -0.666 | 0.762  | -2.420 | -0.105 | -0.102 |
| Songwe-Mbozi_Ivwanga           | -1.809 | 0.412  | -1.743 | 0.054  | -0.079 |
| Songwe-Mbozi_Nambala           | -2.055 | -0.272 | -1.842 | 0.218  | 0.221  |
| Songwe-Momba_Impumpila         | -2.577 | -0.768 | -0.353 | -0.070 | -0.623 |
| Songwe-Momba_Isanga            | -1.711 | -0.753 | 0.111  | 0.361  | 0.076  |
| Songwe-Momba_Kakozi            | -2.165 | -0.591 | -0.132 | 0.467  | -0.079 |
| Songwe-Ileje_Itumba            | -1.303 | -0.157 | 0.477  | -0.108 | -0.168 |
| Songwe-Ileje_Namangoni         | 1.647  | -0.038 | 0.505  | -1.216 | -1.326 |
| Songwe-Ileje_Isongole          | 1.383  | 2.999  | 2.387  | -0.851 | -0.779 |
| Rukwa-Nkasi_Milundikwa         | -0.544 | 0.658  | -1.358 | -0.457 | 0.055  |
| Rukwa-Nkasi_Kasu               | -0.396 | 0.970  | 0.513  | 0.326  | -0.212 |
| Rukwa-Nkasi_Kantawa            | -1.673 | -0.727 | 0.227  | 0.393  | 0.161  |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga TC_ChANJI     | -1.512 | -0.916 | 0.874  | -0.369 | 0.690  |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga TC_Kizitwe    | -1.012 | -0.966 | 0.728  | -0.553 | 1.001  |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga TC_Ntendo     | -1.266 | -0.183 | -0.006 | 0.129  | -0.087 |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga Rural_Ndelema | -1.061 | -0.613 | 0.689  | -0.533 | 1.134  |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga Rural_Laela   | -0.716 | -1.034 | 2.034  | 0.666  | 0.213  |
| Rukwa-Sumbawanga Rural_Lusaka  | -1.208 | -0.592 | 0.434  | -0.274 | 0.617  |
| Mbeya-Mbeya rural_Mvunwa       | 0.334  | -0.614 | 0.768  | 1.827  | 1.302  |
| Mbeya-Mbeya rural_Njelenje     | -1.792 | -0.779 | -0.155 | -0.166 | -1.899 |
| Mbeya-Mbeya rural_Mshewe       | 0.135  | -0.317 | 0.009  | 0.884  | 0.784  |
| Mbeya-Chunya_Chokaa            | 0.069  | -1.057 | 2.758  | 0.552  | -1.451 |
| Mbeya-Chunya_Kibaoni           | -0.416 | -1.173 | 1.734  | -0.210 | 0.176  |
| Mbeya-Chunya_Mapogoro          | -0.231 | -0.976 | 0.800  | -0.057 | -0.127 |
| Mbeya-Mbeya CC_Mponja          | -0.057 | 0.151  | -0.962 | 0.195  | 1.845  |
| Mbeya-Mbeya CC_TARI Uyole      | 0.730  | 0.318  | -1.042 | 0.643  | -0.604 |
| Mbeya-Mbeya CC_Utukuyu TRD     | 0.480  | 0.260  | -1.598 | 0.558  | 0.540  |
| Iringa-Iringa DC_Mgama         | -1.955 | -1.172 | 0.751  | 0.525  | -0.031 |
| Iringa-Iringa DC_Ibumila       | -1.129 | -0.490 | -0.138 | -0.658 | 0.906  |
| Iringa-Iringa DC_Lyamzungwe    | -1.579 | -0.720 | -0.314 | -1.071 | -0.256 |
| Iringa-Kilolo_Mkoga            | -2.830 | -1.066 | 1.065  | -0.629 | -1.995 |
| Iringa-Kilolo_Mfyome           | -2.218 | -1.122 | 1.182  | -0.995 | 0.269  |
| Iringa-Kilolo_Mtitu            | -2.076 | -0.079 | -0.449 | -0.936 | 0.860  |
| Iringa-Mufindi_Ikovano         | 0.516  | -1.004 | 2.741  | 0.205  | 0.178  |
| Iringa-Mufindi_Igomaa          | -0.140 | -0.857 | 2.682  | 0.184  | 0.993  |
| Iringa-Mufindi_Satamumo-Ikweha | -0.489 | -0.473 | 0.854  | -0.419 | 0.059  |
| Njombe-Wanging'ombe_Mngate     | -1.023 | -0.504 | -0.071 | -0.493 | 1.447  |
| Njombe-Wanging'ombe_Mlevela    | -1.776 | -0.036 | -2.037 | -0.059 | -0.328 |
| Njombe-Wanging'ombe_Ndandu     | -1.702 | -0.460 | -0.212 | -0.031 | 0.188  |
| Njombe-Njombe DC_Tagamenda     | -2.449 | -0.460 | -1.492 | 0.026  | -0.330 |
| Njombe-Njombe DC_Itipingi      | -1.688 | -0.513 | -0.706 | -0.732 | -2.434 |
| Njombe-Njombe DC_Kichiwa       | -2.224 | 0.135  | -1.248 | -0.251 | -0.054 |
| Njombe-Ludewa_Njelela          | 0.262  | 0.910  | -4.346 | -0.545 | 1.157  |
| Njombe-Ludewa_Mtumamo          | -0.814 | -0.014 | -0.755 | -1.076 | 0.759  |

|   |        |        |        |        |        |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Njombe-Ludewa_Amani                           | -0.157 | -0.261 | -0.351 | -0.524 | 0.460  |
| Ruvuma-Madaba_Lituta                          | -2.267 | 2.184  | -0.407 | 0.363  | -0.885 |
| Ruvuma-Madaba_Kipingo                         | -1.045 | 0.007  | -0.356 | 0.668  | 0.806  |
| Ruvuma-Madaba_Ndelenyuma                      | -1.080 | 3.890  | -0.023 | 1.617  | -0.219 |
| Ruvuma-Songea DC_Mlete                        | -1.712 | -0.868 | -0.135 | 1.517  | -3.342 |
| Ruvuma-Songea DC_Mang'ua                      | -1.718 | -0.792 | 0.320  | -0.512 | 0.134  |
| Ruvuma-Songea DC_Seed farm                    | -3.836 | 11.431 | 2.398  | -0.676 | 0.026  |
| Ruvuma-Songea DC_Nambehe                      | -2.218 | 0.108  | -0.211 | -0.611 | 0.422  |
| Ruvuma-Namtumbo_Msindo                        | -1.991 | -0.722 | 0.259  | -0.559 | 1.024  |
| Ruvuma-Namtumbo_Ruvuma                        | -1.963 | -0.493 | -0.101 | -0.410 | 0.764  |
| Morogoro-Kilosa_TARI Ilonga                   | -0.794 | -0.144 | 0.495  | 0.462  | -0.306 |
| Morogoro-Kilosa_Msowero                       | -1.560 | -0.559 | 1.037  | 0.166  | -1.889 |
| Morogoro-Kilosa_Mvumi                         | 0.508  | -0.298 | 1.360  | 1.557  | 2.175  |
| Morogoro-Mvomero_Kipera                       | 1.968  | -0.511 | 0.340  | -2.109 | -1.534 |
| Morogoro-Mvomero_Chanalawwe                   | 0.781  | -0.724 | 0.789  | -0.231 | 0.299  |
| Morogoro-Mvomero_Kinyenze                     | 1.111  | -0.748 | 1.734  | -0.008 | -0.009 |
| Morogoro-Rural_Muhungamkola                   | 1.266  | -0.431 | 0.222  | -0.126 | 1.102  |
| Morogoro-Rural_Lukonde Darajani               | 0.122  | -0.703 | 0.306  | -0.312 | 1.092  |
| Morogoro-Rural_Mahundumula Maleta             | 0.704  | 0.508  | -3.873 | -0.299 | 0.865  |
| Arusha-Meru_Seliani Kisongo                   | 6.696  | 0.408  | 0.536  | -0.632 | 0.602  |
| Arusha-Meru_Kikatiti                          | 5.454  | 0.473  | 0.203  | -1.274 | 0.262  |
| Arusha-Meru_Nambala (NM-AIST)                 | 5.109  | 0.482  | -0.103 | -0.648 | 0.561  |
| Arusha-Karatu_Marerwa                         | 1.264  | -0.905 | 1.669  | -0.086 | -0.468 |
| Arusha-Karatu_Kilimatembo                     | 0.119  | -0.175 | -0.614 | -0.169 | 0.231  |
| Arusha-Karatu_Rhotia Juu                      | 4.553  | 0.857  | -0.824 | 4.355  | 1.747  |
| Arusha-Monduli_Ngarashi                       | -0.618 | -0.322 | -0.757 | 0.175  | 0.586  |
| Arusha-Monduli_Sepoko                         | 3.282  | 0.073  | 0.513  | -0.193 | 0.618  |
| Arusha-Monduli_Rasharasha/Monduli Juu         | 3.922  | 0.288  | 0.155  | -0.658 | -0.640 |
| Kilimanjaro-Siha_Njaru                        | 4.900  | 0.635  | -0.025 | 0.311  | 1.019  |
| Kilimanjaro-Siha_Fuka-Sanya Juu               | 1.875  | 0.342  | -0.018 | 0.306  | 2.631  |
| Kilimanjaro-Siha_Koboko Kusini                | 1.575  | 0.007  | -0.371 | 0.265  | -0.051 |
| Kilimanjaro-Hai_Lambo mferejini               | 2.838  | -0.166 | 0.883  | 3.659  | -3.740 |
| Kilimanjaro-Hai_Kia                           | 6.372  | 0.425  | -0.898 | -5.976 | -2.455 |
| Kilimanjaro-Hai_Narumu - Machame              | -0.571 | -0.390 | -1.203 | -0.597 | 0.315  |
| Kilimanjaro-Moshi Rural_Boro - Masoka Kibosho | 0.759  | 0.364  | -2.951 | 2.178  | -3.670 |
| Kilimanjaro-Moshi Rural Longuo A              | 4.733  | 0.383  | -0.377 | 1.353  | 0.176  |
| Kilimanjaro-Moshi Rural_Kidachini             | 4.325  | 0.271  | -0.570 | 2.310  | -1.378 |