

**Supplemental Figure 11.** Dynamic analysis of the flavonoid biosynthesis pathway during foxtail millet grains development. (a) Hierarchical clustering analysis of the relative expression levels of the flavonoid biosynthesis pathway genes during grain development; (b) Flavonoid biosynthesis pathway during foxtail millet grain development. The rectangles represent the expression level of genes. C4H: Trans-cinnamate 4-monooxygenase; CHS: Chalcone synthase; CHI: Chalcone isomerase; F3H: Flavanone 3-hydroxylase; F3'H: flavonoid 3'-hydroxylase; F3'5'H: flavonoid 3',5'-hydroxylase; FLS: flavonol synthase; DFR: Dihydroflavonol 4-reductase; LAR: Leucoanthocyanidin dioxygenase; ANR: Anthocyanidin reductase.