

Table S1. Description of Canadian Index of Multiple Deprivation (CIMD) Components – Statistics Canada

This table describes the Canadian Index of Multiple Deprivation, which comprises four dimensions reflecting different aspects of socioeconomic vulnerability.

Dimension	Description	Indicators
Economic Dependency	Reliance on non-employment income sources and reduced labor force participation	- Proportion aged 65+ - Proportion not in labor force (15+) - Employment-to-population ratio - Dependency ratio - Proportion receiving government transfers
Residential Instability	Housing mobility and family structure characteristics	- Proportion of apartment dwellings - Proportion of owner-occupied dwellings - Proportion living alone - Proportion who moved in past 5 years - Proportion married/common-law
Ethno-Cultural Composition	Immigration, cultural diversity, and language isolation	- Proportion identifying as visible minorities - Proportion of foreign-born individuals - Proportion with no English or French knowledge - Proportion of recent immigrants
Situational Vulnerability	Social and structural disadvantages	- Proportion identifying as Indigenous - Proportion of dwellings needing major repair - Proportion aged 25–64 without a high school diploma