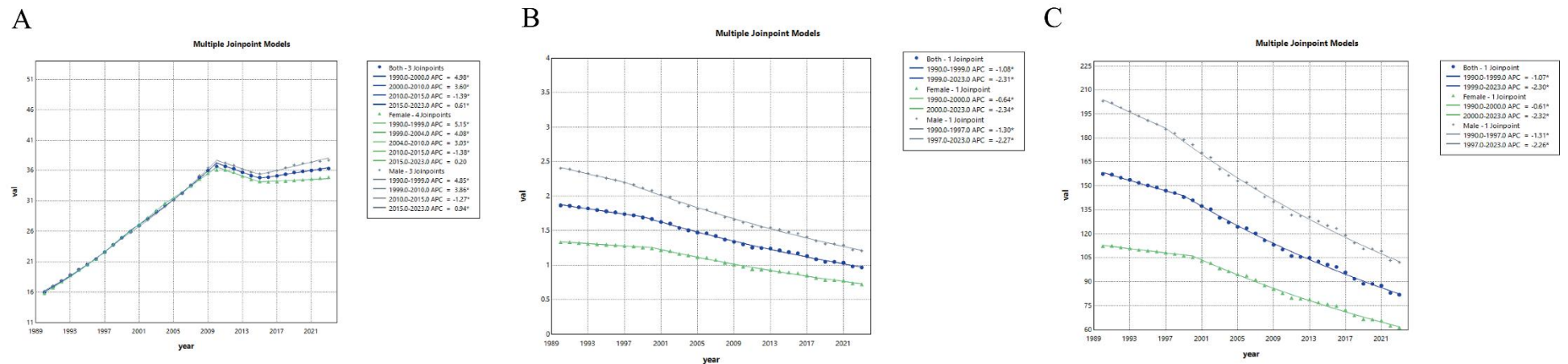




Appendix Figure 5. Temporal trends of childhood diabetes in representative regions from 1990 to 2023 based on joinpoint regression analysis. (A) Temporal trends and annual percent change (APC) in age-standardized incidence rate (ASIR) in High-income North America; (B) Temporal trends and APC in age-standardized mortality rate (ASMR) in Western Sub-Saharan Africa; (C) Temporal trends and APC in age-standardized DALY rate (ASDR) in Western Sub-Saharan Africa.