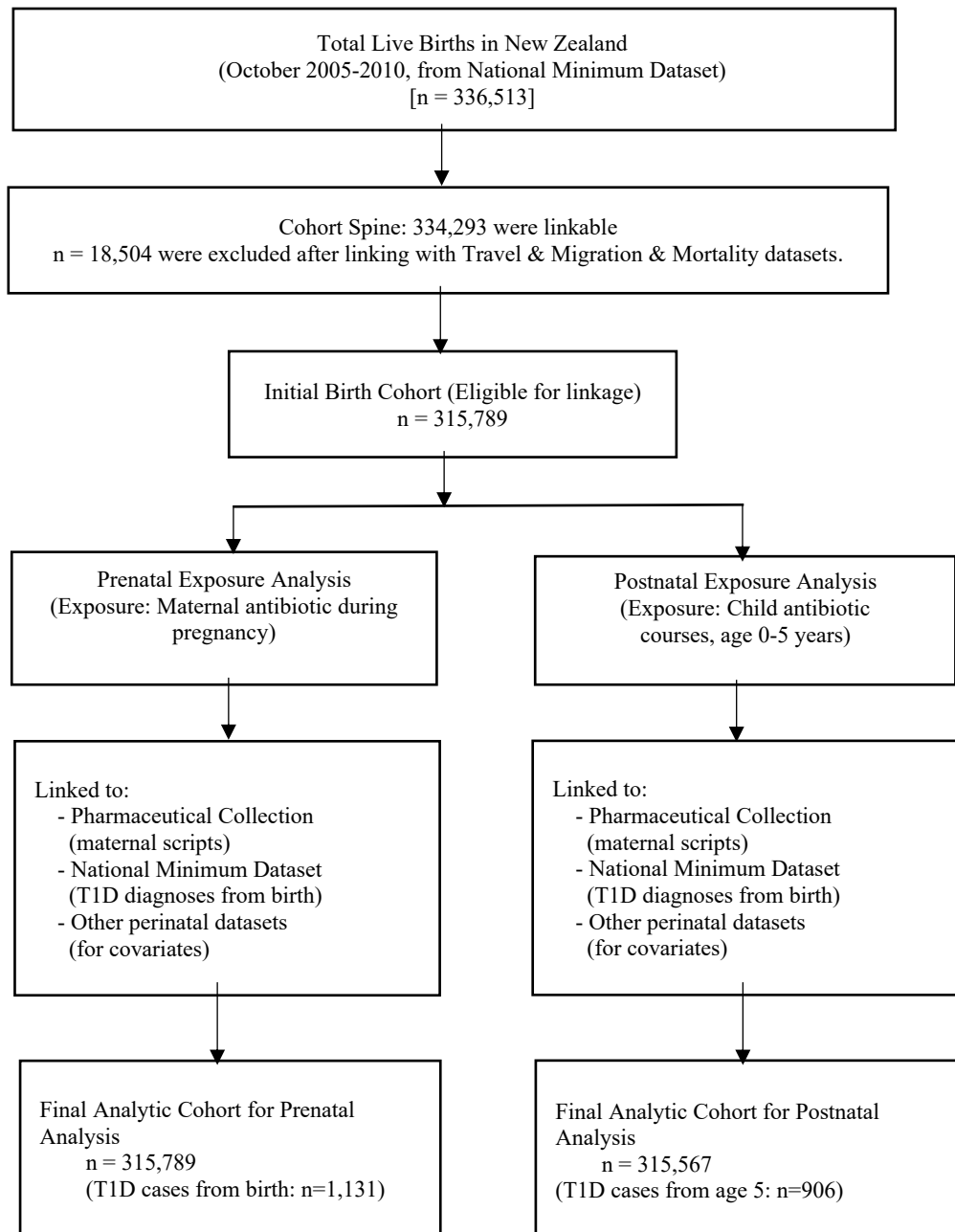




Note: Counts (n) are randomly rounded to comply with Statistics New Zealand's data privacy requirements; as a result, totals may be slightly different across different variables and analyses.

Postnatal analysis cohort has fewer subjects as it excludes any child diagnosed with T1D before their 5th birthday.

Supplementary Figure S1: Cohort derivation flow diagram.