



Fig.S4 Measurement standard for the morphological indices of scales and bulblets.

(a) Measurement standard for indicators of scales; **(b)** Standard for measuring morphological indices of bulblets. The dashed lines represent the measurement range, with the distance at the ends of the arrow indicating the length of the corresponding indicator. The red solid line indicates the circumference, and the gray shadow represents the area. The black area corresponds to the range for measuring circularity.