

**Supplementary Fig. S6.** qRT-PCR results of novel miRNAs and their target genes. The figure shows the interactions between: a: novel\_mir1 and *DUSP12*, b: novel\_mir7 and *LRK10*, c: novel\_mir53 and *NADH4*, d: novel\_mir56 and *F-box*. After variable temperature treatment, novel\_mir1 and novel\_mir53 were up-regulated, while novel\_mir7 and novel\_mir56 were down-regulated. Their target genes were opposite to their regulatory relationships. The average of three biological replicates was taken and significance analysis of expression in different samples was conducted. Different letters in the same graph indicate significant differences (p<0.05).