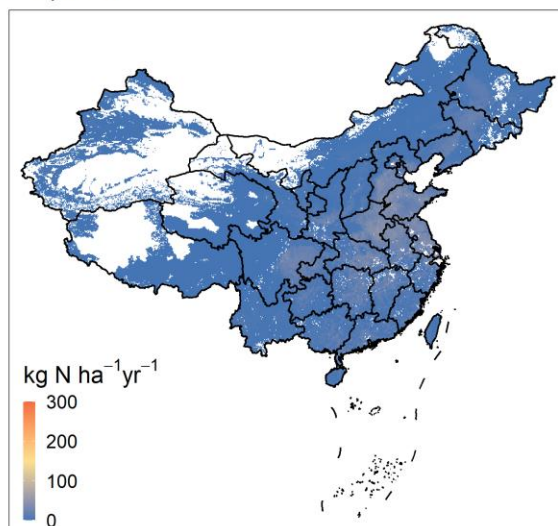
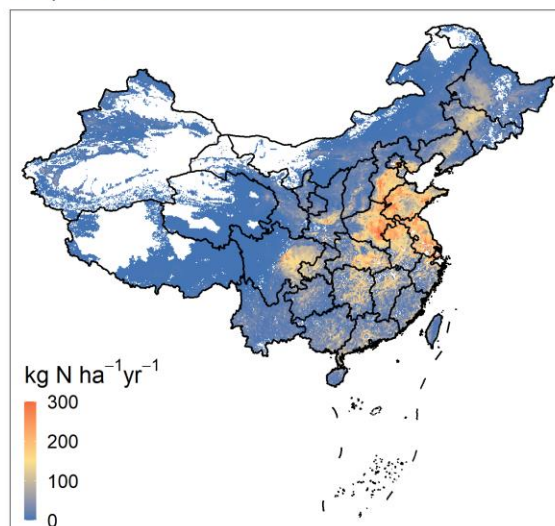


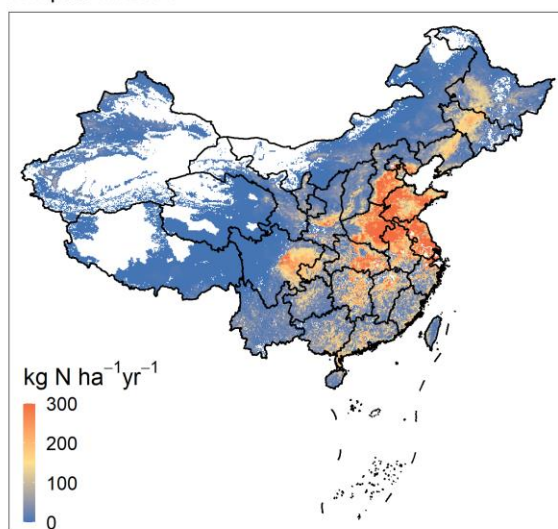
N inputs in 1961



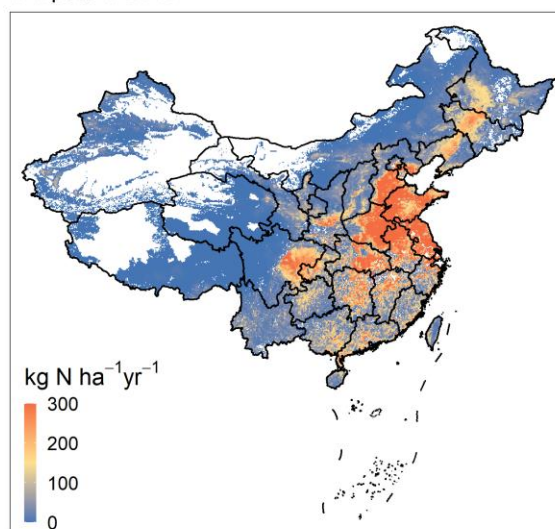
N inputs in 1980



N inputs in 2000



N inputs in 2018



Supplementary Fig. S3 Spatial distribution of total N inputs including N fertilizer, manure, and environment (N deposition, irrigation and N fixation) in China in 1961, 1980, 2000 and 2018.