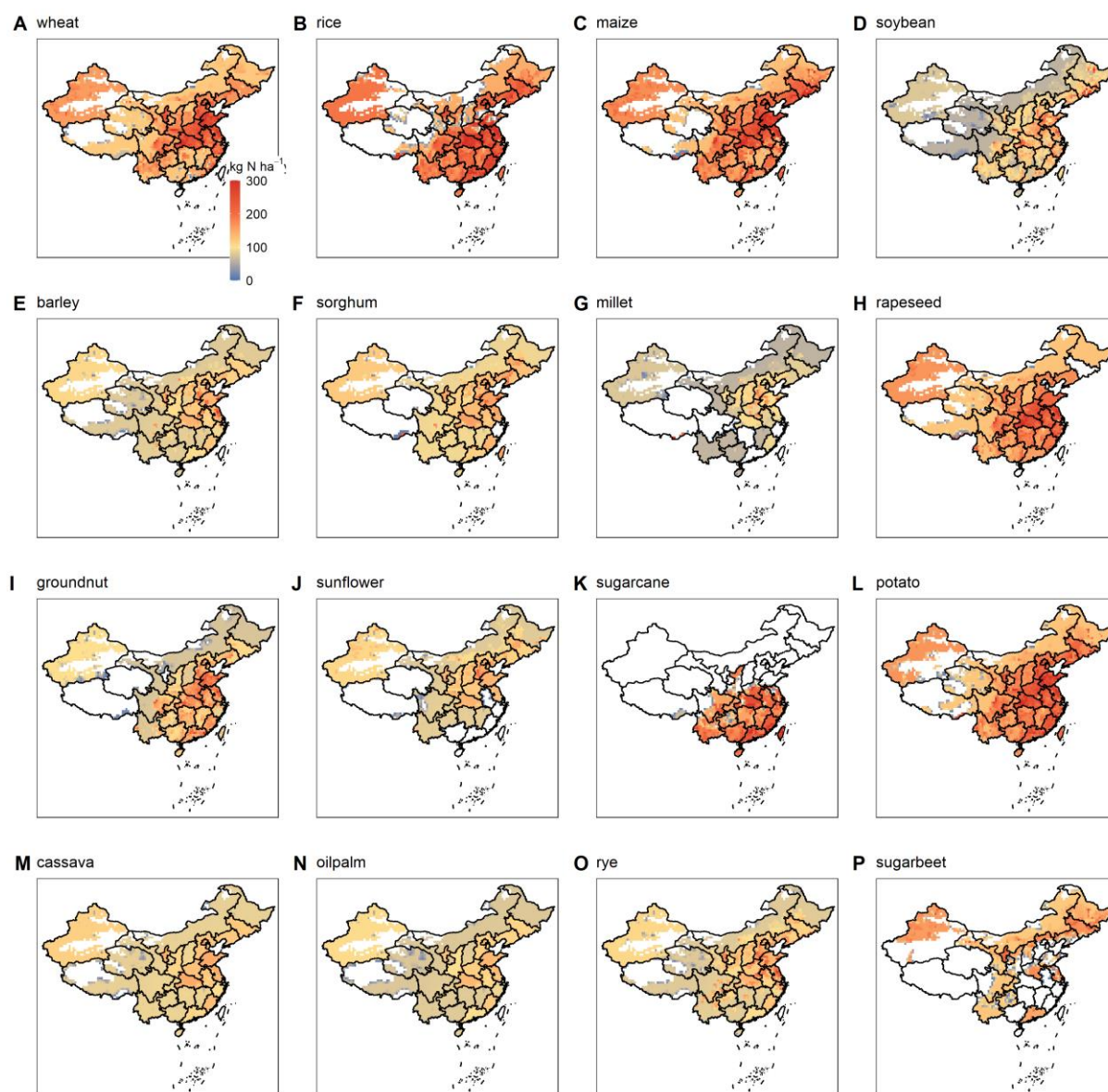




Supplementary Fig. S1 Spatial distribution of N fertilizer inputs for 16 major crops (A. wheat; B. rice; C. maize; D. soybean; E. barley; F. sorghum; G. millet; H. rapeseed; I. groundnut; J. sunflower; K. sugarcane; L. potato; M. cassava; N. oilpalm; O. rye; P. sugarbeet) in China.