

Supplementary Table S3. Differentiation rates of leaf and petiole explants of *Scrophularia ningpoensis* at 30 and 60 days post-inoculation.

| Days | Explant Type | Average Callus Rate (%) | Average Shooting Rate (%) | Average Rooting Rate (%) |
|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 30 | Petiole | 90.95±2.58 | 6.90±3.42 | 4.52±1.18 |
| 30 | Leaf | 87.44 ±3.15 | 0.51±0.41 | 32.31±6.89 |
| 60 | Petiole | 97.62 ± 1.05 | 12.05 ± 3.28 | 19.76 ± 3.85 |
| 60 | Leaf | 89.74 ± 3.51 | 1.28 ± 0.81 | 43.33 ± 7.62 |

Note: Values are the arithmetic mean of valid differentiation rates for each explant type. Calculations excluded missing values. Data are presented as mean ± standard error (SE).