

Table S1. Independent variables in RSM–BBD.

Symbols	Independent variables	Factor levels		
		-1	0	1
A	MeJA concentration (μM)	100	250	400
B	PB concentration (μM)	750	1000	1250
C	Calcium chloride concentration (μM)	100	250	400
D	5-AC concentration (μM)	600	800	1000