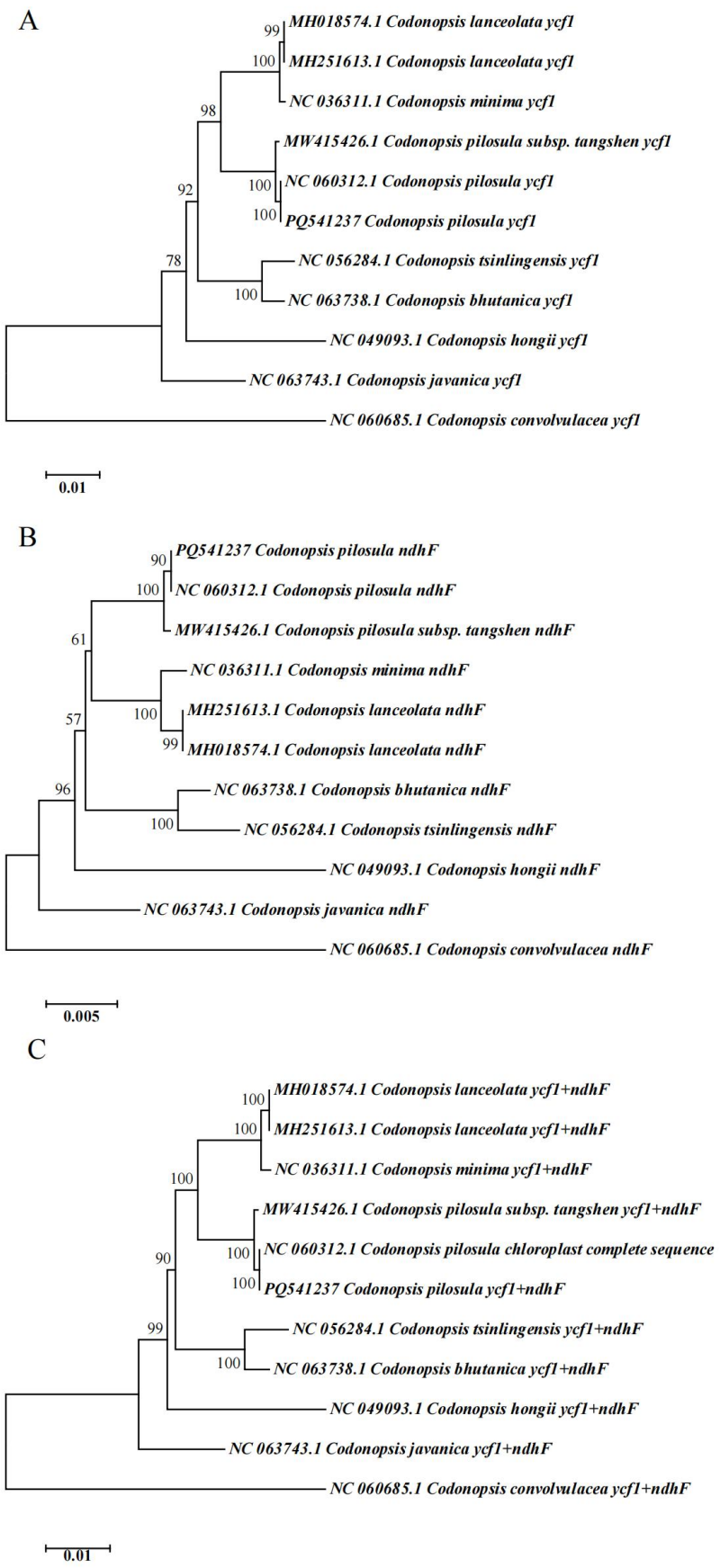



**Fig. S3** The neighbor-joining phylogenetic trees of 11 *Codonopsis* plants. (A) Tree based on the *ycf1* gene; (B) Tree based on the *ndhF* gene; (C) Tree based on the combined *ycf1-ndhF* fragment.