Supplementary Table S1: Upper-level cultural content categories (5).

Upper-level category	Description
Cultural Products	Tangible and intangible creations of a culture, such as literature, music, art, handicrafts, laws, and institutions. Cultural products constitute the most salient aspect of culture and are often the first point of contact for learners encountering a new culture.
Cultural Practices	Behaviors and rituals that people frequently participate in within a culture, including social etiquette, religious rites, and everyday routines.
Cultural Perspectives	The values, attitudes, and beliefs underlying cultural products and customs. Such perspectives are often deeply rooted and are typically more difficult for learners to grasp.
Cultural Individuals	Individuals and groups as carriers of culture, highlighting cultural diversity (e.g., regional, social-class, and religious differences), which helps illuminate the complexity and dynamic nature of cultural identity.
Cultural Communities	Communities that use the language and live within the culture, including how these communities interact with other communities.