

Table S1 The aggression score of mobbing birds.

Behavior	Score	Behavior description
Mobbing Call + Mob	8	High-frequency and continuous calling and “Mob” behavior towards the speaker
Mobbing Call + Hop	7	High-frequency and continuous calling and “Hop” behavior towards the speaker
Mobbing Call +Approach	6	High-frequency and continuous calling and “Approach” behavior towards the speaker
Mob	5	Within 5 meters of the speaker, oriented toward the sound source, and exhibiting frequent displacement, wing-flicking, and tail-fanning
Hop	4	Within 10 meters of the speaker, oriented toward the sound source, and exhibiting frequent displacement, wing-flicking, and tail-fanning or within 5 meters of the speaker, appears as looking around or being nearly motionless
Approach	3	Within 15 meters of the speaker, oriented toward the sound source, and exhibiting frequent displacement, wing-flicking, and tail-fanning or within 10 meters of the speaker, appears as looking around or being nearly motionless
Appearance	2	Within 25 meters of the speaker, it exhibits normal foraging or calling behavior
Flyover	1	Fly directly over the observation area without stopping