

TABLE S4: Comparative measurements of the present female *Spauligodon turpanoeremius* sp. nov., *S. turpanoscincus* sp. nov. and those species of *Spauligodon* described previously.

Parameters species	Host species	Site of infection	Body size	Cephalic end	Lateral alae	Esophagus length	Esophageal bulb size	Location from anterior end			Tail length	Egg size	References
								Nerve ring	Excretory pore	Vulva			
<i>Spauligodon aloisei</i>	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	Large intestine	5047.0-5747.0 × 309.0-360.0	3 bilobed lips	Absent	319.0-381.0	— × 103.0-113.0	154.0-179.0	210.0-360.0	— (Prebulbar)	525.0-669.0 (Filiform, 4-9 spines)	118.0-125.0 × 33.0-49.0 (Ellipsoidal)	Casanova et al. 2003
<i>S. anolis</i>	<i>Anolis cristatellus</i>	Rectum	2016.0-2580.0 × 180.0-224.0	8 large papillae	Present	320.0-400.0	80.0 × 80.0-90.0	170.0	275.0-320.0	320.0-360.0 (Bulbar)	— (Filiform, a few spines)	102.0-104.0 × 43.0-51.0	Chitwood 1934
<i>S. aspiculus</i>	<i>Tarentola annularis</i>	Small intestine	2280.0-3461.0 × 291.0-372.0	3 lips, 6 papillae	Absent	392.0-465.0	86.0-106.0 × 83.0-110.0	89.0-151.0	431.0-627.0	492.0-681.0 (Postbulbar)	341.0-402.0 (Filiform, aspinose)	119.0-153.0 × 43.0-60.0 (Fusiform, 2 knobs)	Abdel-Ghaffar et al. 2020
<i>S. atlanticus</i>	<i>Gallotia atlantica</i>	Intestine	—	3 slightly bilobed lips	Present	—	—	—	—	— (Prebulbar)	— (Filiform, 6-9 spines)	— (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Jorge et al. 2013
<i>S. auziensis</i>	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	Rectum	2210.0-5300.0 × —	—	Present	—	—	—	—	— (Postbulbar)	— (Filiform, smooth)	— (Spindle, 1 knob)	Seurat 1917
<i>S. bintangensis</i>	<i>Cyrtodactylus bintangrendah</i>	Large intestine	4540.0-7170.0 × 332.0-510.0	—	Absent	409.0-485.0	92.0-101.0 × 104.0-122.0	155.0-281.0	612.0-816.0	701.0-918.0 (Postbulbar)	816.0-1020.0 (1-4 spines)	140.0-149.0 × 31.0-34.0 (Barrel, 1 knob)	Bursey et al. 2014
<i>S. biydeensis</i>	<i>Homopholis wahlbergii</i>	Large intestine	1830.0-2190.0 × 150.0-170.0	3 prominent, well-developed lips, 4 papillae	Present	390.0-400.0	130.0-140.0 × 140.0-150.0	120.0-150.0	470.0-530.0	550.0-620.0 (Postbulbar)	380.0-390.0 (Filiform, 17-20 spines)	132.0 × 38.0 (Ellipsoidal, 2 knobs)	Hering-Hagenbeck et al. 2002
<i>S. bonairensis</i>	<i>Gonatodes antillensis</i>	Large intestine	2500.0-3390.0 × 293.0-357.0	3 small lips, 6 sessile papillae	Absent	314.0-375.0	67.0-82.0 × 73.0-85.0	61.0-85.0	319.0-408.0	344.0-459.0 (Bulbar)	587.0-765.0 (Filiform, a few spines)	116.0-128.0 × 31.0-37.0 (Lanceolate, 1 knob)	Bursey and Goldberg 2012
<i>S. californiensis</i>	<i>Coleonyx variegatus</i>	Large intestine	5570.0-7390.0 × 231.0-297.0	—	Present	399.0-615.0	82.0-105.0 × 89.0-105.0	40.0-132.0	455.0	511.0-744.0 (Postbulbar)	912.0-1080.0 (Filiform, 9-12 spines)	125.0-138.0 × 33.0-43.0	Read and Amrein 1953

												(Oval, 1 knob)	
<i>S. caxiuana</i>	<i>Thecadactylus rapicauda</i>	Large intestine	2400.0-4260.0 × 110.0-180.0	—	Present	150.0-290.0	60.0-90.0 × 60.0-90.0	90.0-130.0	310.0-600.0	350.0-660.0 (Postbulbar)	260.0-480.0 (Filiform, 7-12 spines)	80.0-110.0 × 20.0-30.0 (Fusiform)	Neves et al. 2025
<i>S. caymanensis</i>	<i>Anolis cristatellus</i>	—	1300.0-3120.0 × —	—	Absent	—	—	—	—	(Bulbar)	(Filiform, 8-12 spines)	103.0-109.0 × 48.0-63.0	Bursey and Goldberg 1998
<i>S. cubensis</i>	<i>Tarentola americana</i>	Large intestine	3690.0-4540.0 × 470.0-487.0	3 bilobed lips	Present	350.0-364.0	105.0 × 105.0-129.0	80.0-90.0	262.0-360.0	292.0-430.0 (Prebulbar)	595.0-665.0 (Filiform, smooth)	158.0-162.0 × 42.0-45.0 (Spindle, 2 knobs)	Read and Amrein 1953
<i>S. extenuatus</i>	<i>Timon Lepidus</i>	Small intestine caecum	3900.0-8980.0 × 400.0	3 lips, 3 pair of setiform erect papillae	Present	490.0	—	—	636.0	696.0 (Bulbar)	720.0 (Filiform, 9-10 spines)	154.0 × 310.0 (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Seurat 1917
<i>S. geckonis</i>	<i>Ptychozoon kuhli</i>	Large intestine	3140.0-5630.0 × 332.0-459.0	3 samll lips, shallow midline indentation, 6 sessile papillae	Absent	610.0-701.0	98.0-116.0 × 104.0-116.0	110.0-122.0	397.0-616.0	476.0-726.0 (Prebulbar)	306.0-459.0 (Filiform, 3-5 spines)	128.0-159.0 × 34.0-43.0 (Fusiform, 2 knobs)	Bursey et al. 2016
<i>S. gehyrae</i>	<i>Gehyra oceanica</i>	Large intestine	3120.0-4550.0 × 250.0-410.0	3 lips, shallow midline indentation	Absent	245.0-587.0	85.0-97.0 × 80.0-103.0	105.0-142.0	510.0-710.0	566.0-795.0 (Postbulbar)	190.0-235.0 (Stiff tail spike, aspinose)	125.0-144.0 × 35.0-55.0 (Cylindroid, 2 knobs)	Bursey and Goldberg 1996
<i>S. giganticus</i>	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>	Large intestine	6400.0-11520.0 × 480.0-1104.0	—	Present	792.0-912.0	99.0-138.0 × 112.0-122.0	268.0-313.0	816.0	960.0-1200.0 (Postbulbar)	— (Filiform, 10-11 spines)	112.0-125.0 × 33.0 (Oblong, 1 kob)	Read and Amrein 1953
<i>S. goldbergi</i>	<i>Sonora semiannulata</i>	Rectum	4090.0-6040.0 × 160.0-222.0	3 lips, shallow midline indentation	Present	253.0-417.0	51.0-81.0 × 51.0-80.0	125.0-154.0	239.0-382.0	291.0-439.0 (Bulbar)	—	111.0-131.0 × 29.0-34.0 (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Bursey and Mcallister 1996
<i>S. hemidactylus</i>	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Large intestine	2930.0-5200.0 × 260.0-430.0	3 bilobed lips, shallow midline indentation	Present	217.0-234.0	57.0-91.0 × 68.0-108.0	86.0-114.0	336.0-462.0	371.0-519.0 (Postbulbar)	638.0-765.0 (Filiform, 2-4 spines)	137.0-154.0 × 30.0 (Ellipsoidal, 2 knobs)	Bursey and Goldberg 1996
<i>S. laevicauda</i>	<i>Hemidactylus bowringi</i> et al.	Rectum	2700.0-5000.0 × —	—	Absent	1/10 of length of body	—	—	—	— (Bulbar)	1/6 of length of body (Filiform, aspinose)	160.0 × 31.0 (Oblong)	Seurat 1914
<i>S. lamothei</i>	<i>Sceloporus minor</i>	Stomach intestine	3515.0-7600.0 × 225.0-420.0	3 lips, 6 papillae	Absent	350.0-550.0	114.0-142.0 × 125.0-150.0	90.0-204.0	490.0-800.0	475.0-950.0 (Bulbar)	700.0-1020.0 (Filiform, 8-16 spines)	38.0-108.0 × 12.0-42.0	Monks et al. 2008

												(Fusiform, 1 knob)	
<i>S. latasticola</i>	<i>Latastia longicaudata</i>	Intestine	3200.0-4480.0 × 214.0-275.0	3 small lips, shallow midline indentation, 6 sessile papillae	Present	383.0-485.0	61.0-79.0 × 61.0-85.0	110.0-122.0	244.0-372.0	274.0-423.0 (Prebulbar)	—	128.0-153.0 × 31.0-37.0 (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Bursey and Goldberg 2011
<i>S. loboi</i>	<i>Liolaemus capillitas</i>	Large intestine	3670.0-9870.0 × 560.0-1290.0	3 bilobed lips, 3 small papillae	Absent	480.0-610.0	120.0-160.0 × 150.0-190.0	150.0-190.0	720.0-1130.0	800.0-1210.0 (Postbulbar)	320.0-360.0 (Filiform, aspinose)	100.0-130.0 × 40.0-50.0 (Fusiform)	Ramallo et al. 2002
<i>S. mearnsi</i>	<i>Streptosaurus mearnsi</i>	Intestine	1740.0-2890.0 × 180.0-260.0	3 small bilobed lips, 3 pairs of pointed processes	Present	299.0-326.0	78.0-91.0 × 91.0-104.0	—	384.0-403.0	416.0-449.0 (Postbulbar)	546.0-611.0 (Filiform, a few spines)	137.0 × 37.0 (Long, 2 knobs)	Edgerly 1952
<i>S. molopoensis</i>	<i>Pachydactylus capensis</i>	Large intestine	3020.0-3420.0 × 190.0-250.0	3 well developed lips	Present	230.0-240.0	90.0-100.0 × 90.0-110.0	80.0-120.0	400.0-430.0	450.0-480.0 (Postbulbar)	830.0-1110.0 (Filiform, 10-12 spines)	120.0 × 41.0 (Ellipsoidal, 2 knobs)	Hering-Hagenbeck et al. 2002
<i>S. nicolauensis</i>	<i>Tarentola bocagei</i>	Intestine	2716.2-4441.3 × 271.3-627.0	3 slightly bilobed lips	Absent	227.0-309.4	96.2-124.7 × 95.8-127.1	94.6-164.0	294.3-614.2	360.1-658.4 (Postbulbar)	238.6-455.5 (Filiform, aspinose)	107.5-153.1 × 36.6-56.6 (Lanceolate, 1 knob)	Jorge et al. 2012
<i>S. occidentalis</i>	<i>Gallotia caesaris</i> <i>Gallotia galloti</i>	Intestine	—	3 bilobed lips	Present	—	—	—	—	— (Prebulbar)	— (Filiform, 5-9 spines)	— (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Jorge et al. 2013
<i>S. ovifilus</i>	<i>Diplodactylus stenodactylus</i>	Large intestine	3575.0-4290.0 × 230.0-306.0	3 lips, shallow midline indentation	Absent	228.0-279.0	74.0-94.0 × 80.0-100.0	103.0-131.0	510.0-689.0	538.0-740.0 (Postbulbar)	587.0-816.0 (Filiform, 11-15 spines)	131.0-151.0 × 40.0-48.0 (Ellipsoidal)	Bursey and Goldberg 1999
<i>S. oxkutzcabensis</i>	<i>Thecadactylus rapicaudus</i>	Rectum	3040.0-5160.0 × 230.0-380.0	3 bilobed lips, 6 reduced papillae, 4 large double papillae	Present	416.0-420.0	—	—	422.0-500.0	540.0-558.0 (Postbulbar)	608.0-2064.0 (Filiform, 13-15 spines)	120.0-130.0 × 33.0-37.0 (Oblong, ellipsoidal, 2 knobs)	Chitwood 1938
<i>S. papuensis</i>	<i>Cyrtodactylus epiroticus</i>	Large intestine	3200.0-4480.0 × 230.0-293.0	3 small lips, shallow midline indentation, 6 sessile papillae	Absent	359.0-430.0	79.0-98.0 × 92.0-107.0	110.0-128.0	536.0-587.0	587.0-650.0 (Postbulbar)	536.0-663.0 (Filiform, 1-3 spines)	116.0-128.0 × 31.0-37.0 (Fusiform, 1 knob)	Bursey et al. 2017
<i>S. persiensis</i>	<i>Cyrtopodion</i>	Large intestine	2270.0-4600.0 ×	3 bilobed lips, each lip	Absent	382.0-518.0	79.0-93.0 ×	108.0-133.0	473.0-690.0	520.0-762.0	764.0-1056.0	146.0-163.0 ×	Pazoki and Rahimian

	<i>Scabrum</i>		198.0-348.0	divided into 2 lobes			88.0-105.0			(Postbulbar)	(Filiform, 6-9 spines)	37.0-46.0 (Barrel, 1 or 2 knobs)	2014
<i>S. sharpiloi</i>	<i>Eremias argus</i>	Large intestine	3340.0-5560.0 × 310.0-630.0	3 separated lips, 4 large papillae	Present	360.0-520.0	100.0-130.0 × 97.0-145.0	116.0-180.0	217.0-860.0	560.0-1000.0 (Postbulbar)	590.0-1040.0 (Filiform, aspinose)	135.0-184.0 × 33.0-50.0 (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Gu et al. 2026
<i>S. tarentolae</i>	<i>Tarentola delalandii</i>	—	3600.0 × 480.0	—	Present	420.0	105.0 × 117.0	125.0	540.0	640.0 (Postbulbar)	480.0 (Filiform, smooth)	163.0 × 50.0 (Oval, 1 knob)	Spaul 1926
<i>S. tectipenis</i>	<i>Gray lizard</i>	Intestine	2650.0-3000.0 × 350.0-365.0	3 small, short lips	Absent	385.0-400.0	—	—	460.0-475.0	465.0-480.0 (Postbulbar)	250.0-490.0 (Filiform, aspinose)	150.0 × 36.5 (Barrel)	Geddoelst 1919
<i>S. timbavatiensis</i>	<i>Pachydactylus turneri</i>	Large intestine	2130.0-2410.0 × 210.0-270.0	3 lips, shallow midline indentation, tooth-like structures	Present	370.0-400.0	110.0-140.0 × 140.0-150.0	130.0-170.0	570.0-630.0	560.0-660.0 (Postbulbar)	830.0-1110.0 (Filiform, 7-9 spines)	133.0-162.0 × 32.0-34.0 (Fusiform, 2 knobs)	Hering-Hagenbeck and Boomker 1998
<i>S. vietnamensis</i>	<i>Gekko ulikovskii</i>	Large intestine	2829.0-3529.0 × 230.0-357.0	3 lips, 6 papillae	Present	244.0-305.0	101.0-116.0 × 92.0-119.0	98.0-116.0	510.0-650.0	561.0-740.0 (Postbulbar)	51.0 (Stiff tail spike, aspinose)	131.0-146.0 × 52.0-61.0 (Fusiform, 2 knobs)	Binh et al. 2007
<i>S. xenosauri</i>	<i>Xenosaurus platyceps</i>	Large intestine	2620.0-7170.0 × 288.0-512.0	3 bilobed lips, 6 cephalic papillae	Absent	587.0-714.0	104.0-134.0 × 122.0-140.0	128.0-166.0	689.0-1122.0	803.0-1352.0 (Postbulbar)	896.0-1088.0 (Filiform, 1-3 spines)	92.0-101.0 × 39.0-43.0 (Ovoid, 2 knobs)	Bursey et al. 2007
<i>S. zweifeli</i>	<i>Lepidodactylus novaeguineae</i>	Large intestine	3200.0-4990.0 × 128.0-201.0	3 lips, 6 papillae	Absent	168.0-189.0	67.0-85.0 × 76.0-92.0	55.0-73.0	281.0-459.0	319.0-510.0 (Postbulbar)	689.0-867.0 (Filiform, 3-5 spines)	140.0-153.0 × 27.0-34.0 (Fusiform)	Bursey et al. 2005
<i>S. turpanoeremius</i>	<i>Eremias roborowskii</i>	Intestine	2336.99-3261.60 × 185.55-602.69	3 slightly bilobed lips	Absent	166.51-515.21	53.39-156.08 × 51.50-139.07	103.86-227.09	254.63-726.24	281.25-804.75 (Postbulbar)	362.29-635.14 (Filiform, aspinose)	140.02-164.10 × 33.17-47.46 (Barrel, 1 knob)	Present study
<i>S. turpanoscincus</i>	<i>Teratoscincus roborowskii</i>	Intestine	2268.21-4365.16 × 188.01-515.84	3 subequal, triangular bilobed lips, tooth-like structures	Present	255.54-443.01	74.11-136.38 × 80.76-107.61	82.25-189.01	349.80-621.45	417.84-684.58 (Postbulbar)	507.47-1017.17 (Filiform, aspinose)	140.59-161.32 × 39.79-56.89 (Barrel, 2 knobs)	Present study

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