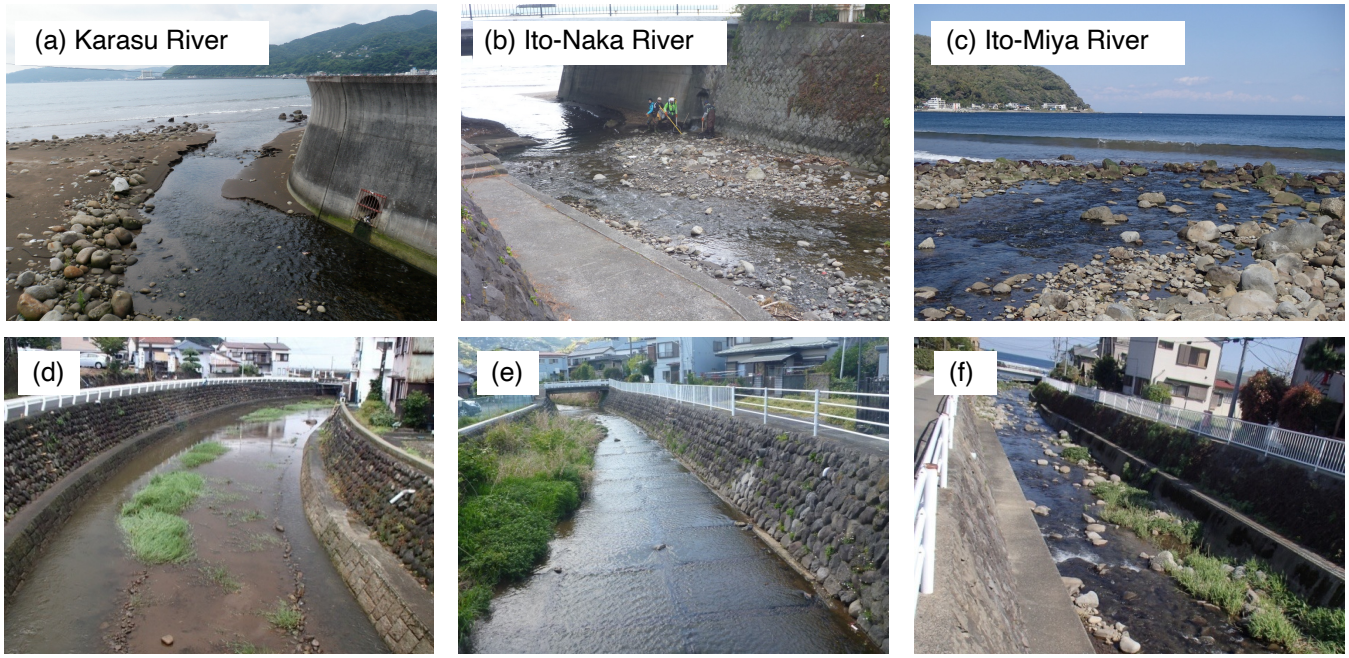


Figure S1 Photographs showing some of the general characteristics of the three study rivers: (a, d) Karasu, (b, e) Ito-Naka, and (c, f) Ito-Miya rivers. The upper panels show the transition areas between seawater and freshwater, and the lower images show a middle section of each lower reach where we conducted the electrofishing surveys.