



Supplemental Figure 1. The effects of cultivar and sampling date on turf quality of three bermudagrass cultivars ('Arden 15', 'Princess 77', 'Sultan') established at the experimental agricultural farm of the Polytechnic University of Valencia in Valencia, eastern Spain (Lat. 39°48' N, Long. 0°34' W; elevation 5 m) (above), and at the experimental agricultural farm of the University of Padova in Legnaro, northeastern Italy (Lat. 45°20' N, Long. 11° 57' E; elevation 8 m) (below), during 2022–2023 (on the left) and 2023–2024 (on the right) growing seasons. Vertical bars represent the least significant differences ($p = 0.05$) for comparing means.