



Fig. S1. Interannual variation characteristics of the growing season in HNP and BKU; (a) Daytime LST from 2000 to 2023, (b) Night time LST from 2000 to 2023, (c) Net Primary Production (NPP) from 2001 to 2022, (d) Normalized Differences Vegetation Index (NDVI) from 2000 to 2023, (e) Precipitation from 2001 to 2021, and (f) the Przewalski's horse population in HNP from 2000 to 2021.