

Table S3 Comprehensive evaluation results of growth and physiological tolerance of *L. multiflorum* plants under different herbicide treatments

| Types of herbicides | Concentration ($\mu\text{g}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) | Height | LRWC | LDMC | Fv/Fm | Fv/Fo | Chl | Car | Ca | Cb | SOD | POD | CAT | APX | Score | Sort |
|---------------------|---|--------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| CK | 0 | 1.00 | 0.68 | 0.00 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.59 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.13 | 0.31 | 0.08 | 0.70 | 0.52 | 26 |
| | 300 | 0.52 | 0.93 | 0.21 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.77 | 0.86 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.56 | 19 |
| 1 | 600 | 0.29 | 0.94 | 0.18 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.61 | 10 |
| | 1200 | 0.30 | 0.87 | 0.18 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.13 | 0.54 | 0.01 | 0.22 | 0.65 | 2 |
| 2 | 300 | 0.79 | 0.81 | 0.19 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.03 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.58 | 15 |
| | 600 | 0.56 | 0.80 | 0.20 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.13 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.52 | 27 |
| 3 | 1200 | 0.50 | 0.93 | 0.17 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.79 | 0.87 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.21 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.56 | 18 |
| | 300 | 0.57 | 0.98 | 0.22 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.71 | 0.86 | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.59 | 13 |
| 4 | 600 | 0.42 | 0.95 | 0.17 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.71 | 0.81 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.55 | 21 |
| | 1200 | 0.33 | 0.91 | 0.14 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.47 | 0.66 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.15 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 0.24 | 0.50 | 28 |
| 5 | 300 | 0.37 | 0.78 | 0.23 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.44 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 0.40 | 39 |
| | 600 | 0.26 | 0.74 | 0.15 | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.46 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.05 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 32 |
| 6 | 1200 | 0.20 | 0.77 | 0.24 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 0.16 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.35 | 0.44 | 36 |
| | 300 | 0.56 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.53 | 0.32 | 0.62 | 0.68 | 0.62 | 0.60 | 0.39 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.41 | 37 |
| 7 | 600 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.66 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.14 | 0.37 | 0.61 | 0.72 | 0.13 | 0.26 | 0.33 | 41 |
| | 1200 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.77 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.26 | 43 |
| 8 | 300 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 0.10 | 0.72 | 0.42 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.50 | 0.31 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.48 | 33 |
| | 600 | 0.47 | 0.89 | 0.10 | 0.86 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.68 | 0.77 | 0.80 | 0.72 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.60 | 11 |
| 9 | 1200 | 0.29 | 0.88 | 0.60 | 0.82 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.39 | 0.60 | 12 |
| | 300 | 0.60 | 0.93 | 0.13 | 0.96 | 0.87 | 0.65 | 0.79 | 0.67 | 0.59 | 0.76 | 0.66 | 0.15 | 0.39 | 0.63 | 4 |
| 10 | 600 | 0.44 | 0.86 | 0.23 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.58 | 0.70 | 0.59 | 0.53 | 0.38 | 0.74 | 0.63 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 6 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| | 1200 | 0.21 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.12 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 14 |
| | 300 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 0.16 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.40 | 0.73 | 0.25 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 3 |
| 8 | 600 | 0.66 | 1.00 | 0.38 | 0.95 | 0.85 | 0.55 | 0.69 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.78 | 0.72 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.61 | 8 |
| | 1200 | 0.60 | 0.95 | 0.19 | 0.98 | 0.93 | 0.65 | 0.81 | 0.66 | 0.60 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.07 | 0.27 | 0.63 | 5 |
| | 300 | 0.67 | 0.86 | 0.10 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.78 | 1.00 | 0.83 | 0.64 | 1.00 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 0.70 | 1 |
| | 600 | 0.63 | 0.87 | 0.05 | 0.99 | 0.98 | 0.60 | 0.77 | 0.65 | 0.46 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.20 | 0.41 | 0.57 | 17 |
| 9 | 1200 | 0.38 | 0.81 | 0.09 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.56 | 0.42 | 0.52 | 0.49 | 0.15 | 0.29 | 0.54 | 22 |
| | 300 | 0.59 | 0.87 | 0.05 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.54 | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.31 | 0.48 | 0.74 | 0.30 | 0.64 | 0.50 | 29 |
| | 600 | 0.47 | 0.62 | 0.15 | 0.81 | 0.74 | 0.47 | 0.63 | 0.73 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.52 | 0.18 | 1.00 | 0.52 | 25 |
| 10 | 1200 | 0.45 | 0.53 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.74 | 0.58 | 0.25 | 0.30 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.63 | 0.33 | 40 |
| | 300 | 0.62 | 0.83 | 0.26 | 0.70 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.75 | 0.55 | 0.38 | 0.51 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 31 |
| | 600 | 0.54 | 0.85 | 0.17 | 0.75 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.40 | 0.29 | 0.40 | 38 |
| 11 | 1200 | 0.51 | 0.75 | 0.26 | 0.66 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.73 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.39 | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.47 | 34 |
| | 300 | 0.62 | 0.90 | 0.10 | 0.98 | 0.92 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.12 | 1.00 | 0.21 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 9 |
| | 600 | 0.57 | 0.89 | 0.10 | 1.00 | 0.99 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.16 | 0.59 | 1.00 | 0.44 | 0.62 | 7 |
| 12 | 1200 | 0.38 | 0.88 | 0.19 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.62 | 0.59 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.18 | 0.58 | 0.55 | 20 |
| | 300 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.07 | 0.98 | 0.95 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.35 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.46 | 35 |
| | 600 | 0.68 | 0.88 | 0.05 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.70 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 0.05 | 0.27 | 0.17 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 23 |
| 13 | 1200 | 0.55 | 0.86 | 0.09 | 0.99 | 0.97 | 0.66 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.45 | 0.23 | 0.36 | 0.02 | 0.27 | 0.53 | 24 |
| | 10 | 0.44 | 0.67 | 0.22 | 0.97 | 0.91 | 0.82 | 0.96 | 0.85 | 0.74 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.37 | 0.15 | 0.57 | 16 |
| | 50 | 0.43 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 0.97 | 0.89 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.53 | 0.55 | 0.49 | 30 |
| 14 | 100 | 0.30 | 0.58 | 0.38 | 0.66 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.56 | 0.28 | 42 |

Note: Types of herbicides 1: Alachlor; 2: Butachlor; 3: Metolachlor; 4:Imazamox;5: Atrazine; 6: Prometryn; 7: Flumetsulam; 8: Fomesafen; 9: Quinclorac; 10:Clomazone; 11: Isoxaflutole; 12:Pendimethalin; 13:2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid; 14: Mixture (the above 13 mixes).