

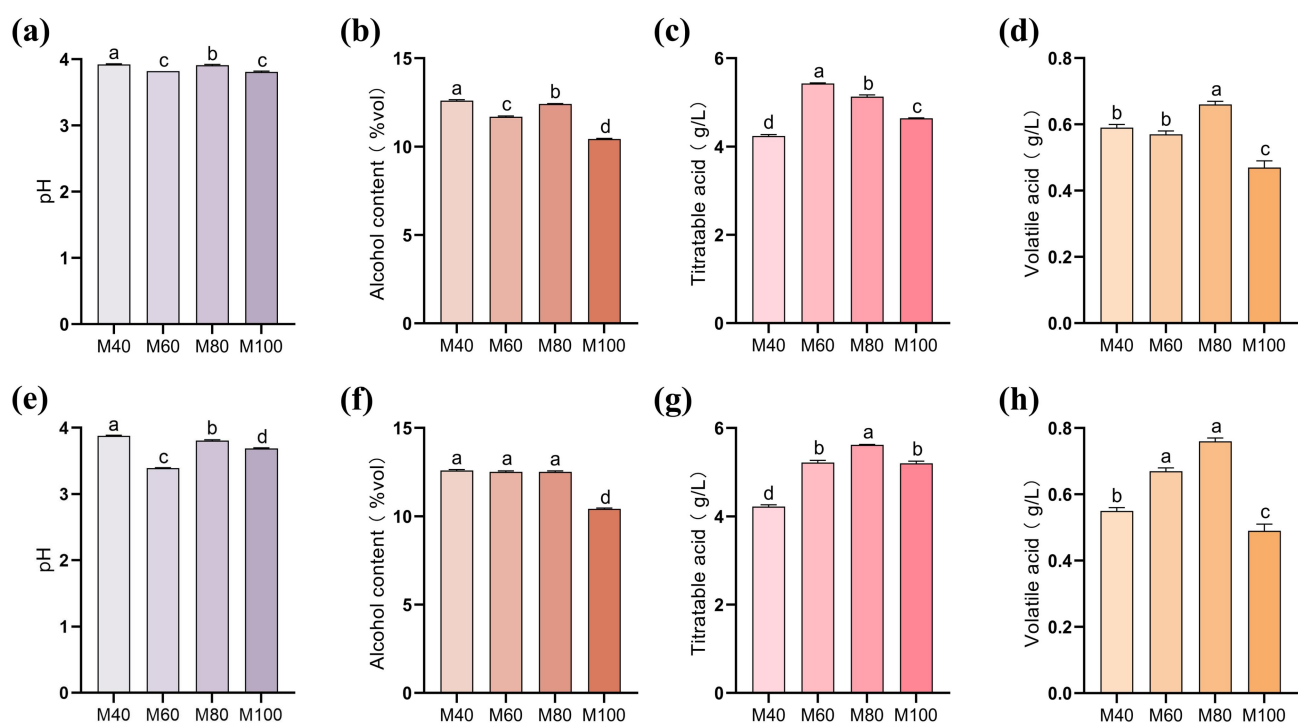


Fig. S4. Effect of different canopy thicknesses on the basic quality of ‘Merlot’ wine.

(a–d) represent the changes of the components in 2023; (e–h) represent the changes of the components in 2024. Bars show mean levels of three biological replicates ($\pm$ SD). Different lowercase letters indicate levels of significance as determined by one-way ANOVA followed by Duncan’s test: $p < 0.05$.