

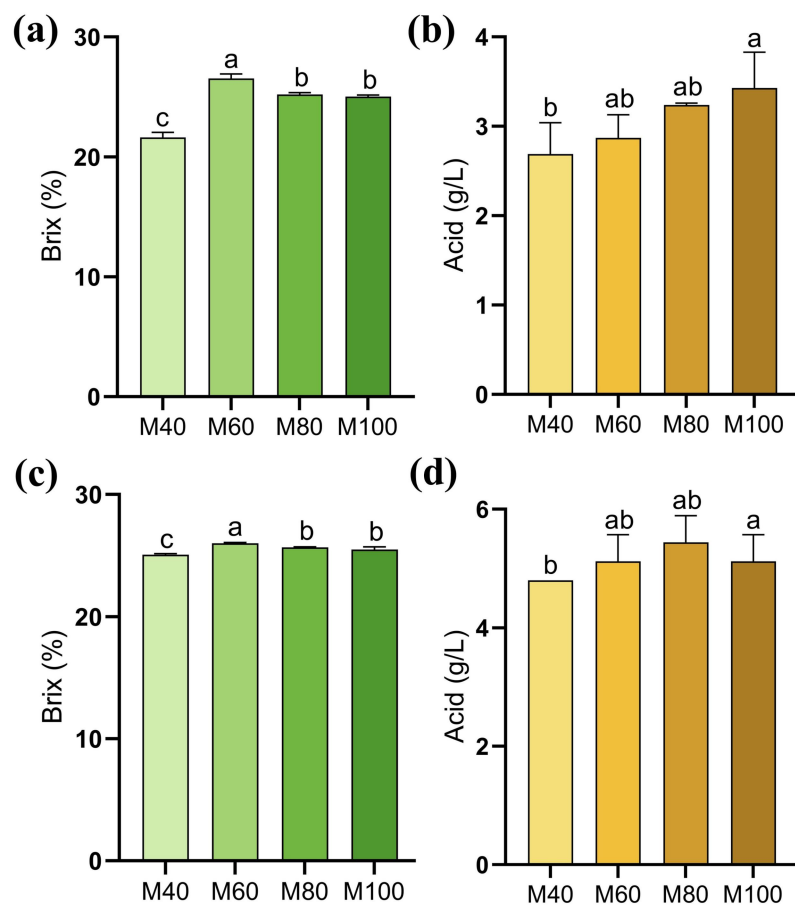


Fig. S3. Effect of different canopy thickness on Brix and acid in ‘Merlot’ grape.

(a, b) Brix and acid content in 2023; (c, d) Brix and acid content in 2024. Bars show mean levels of three biological replicates ($\pm$ SD). Different lowercase letters indicate levels of significance as determined by one-way ANOVA followed by Duncan’s test: $p < 0.05$.