

Figure S4. Subgroup effect size of warming treatment (intensity and duration), ecosystems, soil texture and plant types on soil properties (a, pH; b, soil C; c, SWC) and leaf P content (d) in forest and grassland. Values represent lnRR and 95% CIs. * indicates a significant correlation at $P < 0.05$ level, ** indicates an extremely significant correlation at $P < 0.01$ level, and *** indicates an extremely significant correlation at $P < 0.001$ level.

