

Table S1

Number of dioecious species (number of measurements in parentheses) in the final database, classified by life form and stress type. A measurement is defined as one study reporting a sex-specific response for one species under one stress type.

Life form	Single warming	Single drought	Combined warming and drought	Total
Trees	4 (13)	22 (49)	1 (3)	23 (65)
Shrubs	6 (7)	12 (18)	1 (1)	14 (26)
Herbs	0 (0)	7 (9)	0 (0)	7 (9)
Total	10 (20)	41 (76)	2 (4)	100