

Fig. S4 Temperature effect on endogenous promoter activity. (a-c) The expression level of *GUS* driven by promoters of *FmU6-6-4* (a), *FmU6-7-4* (b), and *FmECP3* (c) in seedlings of *F. mandshurica* under different temperature (22°C, 28°C, 32°C, 37°C) treatments. Different letters indicated significant differences ($P<0.05$).

