



Fig. S1. Monthly rainfall (bars, left axis) and sunshine hours (thick line, left axis), and mean daily mean temperature, daily minimum and maximum temperature (thin lines, right axis) in the year when leaves were sampled from the common garden of Miyagi Prefecture (Nrk) in 2019-2020 and Kumamoto Prefecture (Ksm) in 2020-2021. Data from Japan Meteorological Agency (<https://www.data.jma.go.jp/stats/etrn/index.php>).