

**Table S1.** Soil physical and chemical properties.

Soil properties	Mean (SE)
pH	6.70(0.20)
Organic matter (mg/g)	6.54(0.81)
Total nitrogen (N, mg/g)	0.20(0.02)
Total phosphorus (P, mg/g)	0.11(0.01)
Total potassium (K, mg/g)	68.54(3.21)
Alkali-hydro nitrogen (mg/kg)	5.87(0.51)
Rapidly-available phosphorus (mg/kg)	3.48(0.03)
Rapidly-available potassium (mg/kg)	56.24(1.20)