

Table S3. Primers used for polymerase chain reaction (PCR) and sequencing of chloroplast DNA (cpDNA) in *Populus koreana*.

Fragment	Successful primers and their sequences (5'-3')	Reference
<i>matK</i>	F TAATGAGAAAGATTTCTGCATATACG R TTTACGATCAATTCATTCAATATTCC	Schroeder <i>et al.</i> (2012)
<i>trnG-psbK</i>	F GAAGGATTCGAACCTCCGAATG R CTGGCATAACATCTACGATTGG	Schroeder <i>et al.</i> (2012)
<i>psbK-psbI</i>	F CCAATCGTAGATGTTATGCCAG R GGATTACGCCCTGGATCATTAG	Schroeder <i>et al.</i> (2012)