

**Table S2** Annotation of metabolite KEGG function

Pathway_level1	Pathway_level2	Number_of_Metabolites	Metabolites
nvironmental Information Processing	Membrane transport	10	L-(+)-Arginine;L-Isoleucine;Spermidine;5-Aminolevulinic acid;D-(+)-Glucose;D-(+)-Trehalose;D-(+)-Xylose;L-Aspartic acid;L-Histidine;L-
	Signal transduction	4	Indole-3-acetic acid;trans-Zeatin;Gibberellin A4;Salicylic acid
Genetic Information Processing	Folding, sorting and degradation	2	S-Adenosylmethionine;L-Cysteine
	Translation	9	L-(+)-Arginine;L-(-)-Methionine;L-Aspartic acid;L-Histidine;L-Isoleucine;L-Phenylalanine;L-Tryptophan;L-Tyrosine;L-Cysteine;
	Amino acid metabolism	38	2-Hydroxycinnamic acid;3,4-Dihydroxyphenylpropionic acid;5'-S-Methyl-5'-thioadenosine;6-Hydroxymelatonin;Indole-3-acetic acid;L-(+)-Arginine;L-(+)-Citrulline;L-(-)-Methionine;L-Aspartic acid;L-Dopa;L-Histidine;L-Isoleucine;L-Phenylalanine;L-Tryptophan;N6,N6,N6-Trimethyl-L-lysine;Pipecolic acid;S-Adenosylmethionine;Spermidine;Spermine;Tyramine;2-Isopropylmalic acid;2-Ketobutyric acid;2-Oxoglutaric acid;3-Amino-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid;3-Phenyllactic acid;4-(Acetylamino)butanoic acid;4-Coumaric acid;4-Oxoproline;5-Aminolevulinic acid;Citric acid;Fumaric acid;L-Cysteine;L-Tyrosine;N-Acetyl-L-(-)-Magnoflorine;2-Hydroxycinnamic acid;3,4-Dihydroxybenzaldehyde;Caffeine;Coumarin;Cytisine;Ferulaldehyde;L-(+)-Arginine;L-(-)-Methionine;L-Aspartic acid;L-Dopa;L-Isoleucine;L-Phenylalanine;L-Tryptophan;L-Tyrosine;Pipecolic acid;S-Adenosylmethionine;Spermidine;Tyramine;trans-Cinnamaldehyde;1,3,7-Trimethyluric acid;3-Phenyllactic acid;4-Coumaric acid;7-Methylxanthine;Eleutheroside B/Syringin;Ferulaldehyde;Ferulic
	Biosynthesis of other secondary metabolites	28	D-(+)-Glucosamine;2-Isopropylmalic acid;2-Ketobutyric acid;2-Oxoglutaric acid;Ascorbic acid;Citric acid;D(-)-Salicin;D-(+)-Galactose;D-(+)-Glucose;D-(+)-Trehalose;D-(+)-Xylose;D-(+)-Lyxose;Fumaric acid;Gluconic acid;Isocitric acid;Mucic acid;S-Lactoylglutathione;Succinic acid;trans-
	Carbohydrate metabolism	19	L-Aspartic acid;Fumaric acid;L-Cysteine;Succinic acid
	Energy metabolism	4	

Metabolism	Global and overview maps	80	(+)-Magnoflorine;16 $\alpha$ -Hydroxyestrone;2'-Deoxyadenosine;2-Amino-1,3,4-octadecanetriol;2-Hydroxycinnamic acid;4-(Acetylamino)butanoic acid;4-Hydroxybenzoic acid;5'-S-Methyl-5'-thioadenosine;5,6-Dimethylbenzimidazole;6-Ketoprostaglandin F1 $\alpha$ ;Adenosine;Caffeine;Corticosterone;Coumarin;Cytisine;D-(+)-Glucosamine;D-Glutamic acid;Desoxycortone;Estriol;Guanosine;Indole-3-acetic acid;L-(+)-Arginine;L-(+)-Citrulline;L-(-)-Methionine;L-Dopa;L-Isoleucine;L-Pyroglutamic acid;L-Tryptophan;Matairesinol;Prostaglandin J2;Pyridoxine;S-Adenosylmethionine;Spermidine;Spermine;Tyramine;Vindoline;Zeatin-7-N-glucoside;trans-Cinnamaldehyde;trans-Zeatin; $\alpha$ -Linolenic acid; 16-Hydroxyhexadecanoic acid;2-Isopropylmalic acid;2-Ketobutyric acid;2-Oxoglutaric acid;4-(Acetylamino)butanoic acid;4-Coumaric acid;4-Oxoproline;5-Aminolevulinic acid;7-Methylxanthine;Adenine;Adenosine 5'-monophosphate;Ascorbic acid;Citric acid;D-(+)-Galactose;D-(+)-Glucose;D-(+)-Trehalose;D-(+)-Xylose;D-(-)-Glutamine;Ferulaldehyde;Ferulic acid;Fumaric acid;Gibberellin A4;Gluconic acid;Isocitric acid;L-Aspartic acid;L-Cysteine;L-Histidine;L-Phenylalanine;L-Tyrosine;Loganic (+/-)12(13)-DiHOME;12-Oxo phytodienoic acid;13-OxoODE;2,3-Dinor-8-epi-prostaglandin F2 $\alpha$ ;2-Amino-1,3,4-octadecanetriol;6-Ketoprostaglandin F1 $\alpha$ ;9-Oxo-10(E),12(E)-octadecadienoic acid;9-Oxo-ODE;Palmitoleic acid;Prostaglandin J2;Stearic acid; $\alpha$ -Linolenic acid;13(S)-HOTrE;16-Hydroxyhexadecanoic acid
	Lipid metabolism	14	4-Hydroxybenzoic acid;5,6-Dimethylbenzimidazole;L-Aspartic acid;L-Tyrosine;Pyridoxine;Trigonelline;4-Coumaric acid;5-Aminolevulinic acid;Fumaric acid;L-Cysteine;Porphobilinogen;Succinic acid
	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	12	L-Aspartic acid;L-Histidine;L-Isoleucine;L-Phenylalanine;L-Pyroglutamic acid;L-Tyrosine;Spermidine;Spermine;2-Oxoglutaric acid;Ascorbic acid;L-5'-S-Methyl-5'-thioadenosine;Adenine;S-Adenosylmethionine;Zeatin-7-N-glucoside;trans-Zeatin;Adenosine 5'-monophosphate;Gibberellin A4;Loganic 2'-Deoxyadenosine;3'-Adenosine monophosphate (3'-AMP);Adenine;Adenosine;Guanosine;denosine 5'-monophosphate;Thymidine;Uridine;Xanthosine
	Metabolism of other amino acids	11	
	Metabolism of terpenoids and polyketides	8	
	Nucleotide metabolism	9	