

Table S4. The number of soil samples collected from each climatic zone (CZ), agro-climatic zone (ACZ), and water source to test EC in soil.

CZ →	Dry Zone		Intermediate Zone			Wet Zone		Total
ACZ →	Dry zone	Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate	Wet	Wet		
Water source ↓	Low country	zone Low country	zone Mid country	zone Up country	zone Low	zone Mid	country	country
Major	2659	438	6	-	56	-	3159	
Minor	1422	321	21	-	107	-	1871	
Rainfed	1466	246	50	8	488	48	2306	
Total	5547	1005	77	8	651	48		7336

Note: water source of some samples was not known; therefore, the sample size stated in this table is less than the total number of samples collected. i.e., < 8,801. Climatic zones and water sources are classified according to [27] and [28].