

Table S2. The number of soil samples collected from each climatic zone (CZ) agro-climatic zone (ACZ), and water source to test pH in the soil.

CZ →	Dry Zone		Intermediate Zone			Wet Zone		Total
ACZ →	Dry zone	Intermediate	Intermediate	Intermediate		Wet	Wet	
Water	Low	zone Low	zone Mid	zone Up		zone	zone	
Source ↓	country	country	country	country		Low	Mid	
						country	country	
Major	2658	436	6	-	55	-	3155	
Minor	1419	320	21	-	107	-	1867	
Rainfed	1467	246	50	8	479	48	2298	
Total	5544	1002	77	8	641	48		
	5544		1087		689		7320	

Note: water source of some samples was not known; therefore, the sample size stated in this table is less than the total number of samples collected. i.e., < 8,782. Climatic zones and water sources are classified according to [27] and [28].