

**Fig. S3** Linear correlation analysis plots. (a) Correlations between daytime/nighttime NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>-N removal and PO<sub>4</sub><sup>3-</sup>-P removal with *Cyanobacteria* abundance; (b) Correlations between *Rhodanobacteraceae*, *Xanthomonadaceae*, and *Sphingomonadaceae* with E3 concentrations.