

Table S1: Comparison of nutrient composition between unfermented palm kernel cake and fermented palm kernel cake

Item	PKC	FPKC
Dry matter, %	92.15	55.14
Moisture, %	7.85	44.86
Total energy, MJ/kg	19.29	19.12
Crude protein, %	16.31	16.11
Crude fat, %	3.31	2.97
Crude fiber, %	14.72	7.37
Crude ash, %	5.12	5.73
Total bacteria count, log CFU/g	4.88*10 ⁷	5.02*10 ⁷

PKC: unfermented palm kernel cake

FPKC: fermented palm kernel cake group