

Table S1 Summary of genetic polymorphic parameters in the six yellow catfish populations using ten microsatellite markers

| Populations          |       | AG12   | AG128  | CT81  | PF01  | PF03  | PF05  | PF08   | PF130 | PF448  | PF532B | Mean   |
|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| WSLR<br><i>n</i> =20 | $N_a$ | 13     | 14     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 3     | 15     | 13    | 7      | 11     | 9.000  |
|                      | $N_e$ | 5.970  | 4.938  | 1.229 | 1.452 | 2.640 | 1.164 | 6.154  | 5.369 | 1.940  | 6.780  | 3.764  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 0.900  | 0.900  | 0.200 | 0.350 | 0.750 | 0.150 | 0.900  | 0.800 | 0.294  | 0.900  | 0.614  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 0.833  | 0.798  | 0.186 | 0.311 | 0.621 | 0.141 | 0.838  | 0.814 | 0.484  | 0.853  | 0.588  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.815  | 0.783  | 0.180 | 0.300 | 0.559 | 0.136 | 0.822  | 0.793 | 0.467  | 0.836  | 0.569  |
|                      | $I$   | 2.124  | 2.090  | 0.429 | 0.722 | 1.099 | 0.314 | 2.215  | 2.050 | 1.105  | 2.100  | 1.425  |
| PYHL<br><i>n</i> =21 | $N_a$ | 17     | 15     | 4     | 6     | 4     | 3     | 17     | 15    | 10     | 16     | 10.700 |
|                      | $N_e$ | 9.797  | 11.111 | 1.416 | 3.063 | 3.514 | 1.135 | 12.033 | 6.299 | 7.018  | 11.765 | 6.715  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 9.797  | 11.111 | 1.416 | 3.063 | 3.514 | 1.135 | 12.033 | 6.299 | 7.018  | 11.765 | 0.622  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 2.573  | 2.530  | 0.610 | 1.321 | 1.314 | 0.277 | 2.650  | 2.222 | 2.094  | 2.589  | 0.714  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.891  | 0.903  | 0.277 | 0.617 | 0.664 | 0.116 | 0.911  | 0.826 | 0.842  | 0.909  | 0.696  |
|                      | $I$   | 2.573  | 2.530  | 0.610 | 1.321 | 1.314 | 0.277 | 2.650  | 2.222 | 2.094  | 2.589  | 1.818  |
| GHL<br><i>n</i> =21  | $N_a$ | 21     | 13     | 5     | 5     | 4     | 3     | 13     | 11    | 8      | 18     | 10.100 |
|                      | $N_e$ | 16.333 | 9.093  | 1.575 | 2.485 | 2.066 | 1.407 | 10.627 | 4.546 | 3.010  | 9.383  | 6.052  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 0.952  | 0.952  | 0.381 | 0.571 | 0.619 | 0.286 | 0.857  | 0.810 | 0.235  | 0.952  | 0.662  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 0.939  | 0.890  | 0.365 | 0.598 | 0.516 | 0.289 | 0.906  | 0.780 | 0.668  | 0.893  | 0.684  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.935  | 0.881  | 0.343 | 0.562 | 0.480 | 0.266 | 0.898  | 0.760 | 0.637  | 0.886  | 0.665  |
|                      | $I$   | 2.908  | 2.379  | 0.766 | 1.198 | 0.990 | 0.550 | 2.454  | 1.897 | 1.476  | 2.550  | 1.717  |
| HHL<br><i>n</i> =21  | $N_a$ | 15     | 13     | 5     | 10    | 5     | 3     | 20     | 13    | 10     | 18     | 11.200 |
|                      | $N_e$ | 11.940 | 8.640  | 1.500 | 3.835 | 3.865 | 1.164 | 14.700 | 7.339 | 4.940  | 12.042 | 6.997  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 0.950  | 0.889  | 0.381 | 0.714 | 0.750 | 0.100 | 0.857  | 0.850 | 0.176  | 0.941  | 0.661  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 0.916  | 0.884  | 0.333 | 0.739 | 0.741 | 0.141 | 0.932  | 0.864 | 0.798  | 0.917  | 0.727  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.910  | 0.874  | 0.318 | 0.702 | 0.696 | 0.136 | 0.928  | 0.852 | 0.774  | 0.911  | 0.710  |
|                      | $I$   | 2.576  | 2.344  | 0.726 | 1.663 | 1.425 | 0.314 | 2.838  | 2.258 | 1.890  | 2.690  | 1.872  |
| HZHL<br><i>n</i> =20 | $N_a$ | 16     | 15     | 5     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 18     | 13    | 18     | 17     | 11.500 |
|                      | $N_e$ | 11.594 | 13.115 | 1.372 | 1.918 | 2.674 | 1.176 | 9.639  | 7.143 | 13.623 | 10.667 | 7.292  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 2.587  | 2.631  | 0.622 | 0.971 | 1.173 | 0.363 | 2.602  | 2.214 | 2.734  | 2.595  | 0.632  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 0.950  | 0.900  | 0.300 | 0.350 | 0.789 | 0.105 | 0.800  | 0.900 | 0.421  | 0.800  | 0.695  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.907  | 0.918  | 0.262 | 0.448 | 0.581 | 0.146 | 0.890  | 0.846 | 0.922  | 0.900  | 0.682  |
|                      | $I$   | 2.587  | 2.631  | 0.622 | 0.971 | 1.173 | 0.363 | 2.602  | 2.214 | 2.734  | 2.595  | 1.849  |
| DTHL<br><i>n</i> =21 | $N_a$ | 24     | 11     | 5     | 6     | 4     | 1     | 17     | 11    | 9      | 15     | 10.300 |
|                      | $N_e$ | 17.640 | 6.837  | 1.757 | 4.261 | 2.748 | 1.000 | 10.756 | 4.046 | 7.127  | 10.023 | 6.619  |
|                      | $H_o$ | 3.026  | 2.102  | 0.879 | 1.559 | 1.119 | 0.000 | 2.569  | 1.853 | 2.055  | 2.487  | 0.667  |
|                      | $H_e$ | 0.952  | 0.857  | 0.429 | 0.714 | 0.810 | 0.000 | 0.905  | 0.857 | 0.429  | 0.714  | 0.705  |
|                      | $PIC$ | 0.940  | 0.838  | 0.404 | 0.727 | 0.573 | 0.000 | 0.900  | 0.734 | 0.844  | 0.892  | 0.685  |
|                      | $I$   | 3.026  | 2.102  | 0.879 | 1.559 | 1.119 | 0.000 | 2.569  | 1.853 | 2.055  | 2.487  | 1.765  |