

**Table S1 (a)** Landfill leachate concentrations

Geographic area	Country	Reference	Sampling years	Concentration reported (ng/L)	Max Concentration (ng/L)	RQ
America	USA	[1]	-	6,900–143,000	143000	8.411764706
		[2]	2011	200–8,000	8000	0.470588235
		[3]	2009	43,700,000–52,800,000	52800000	3105.882353
Asia	China	[4]	--	3,450	3450	0.202941176
		[5]	2020	2600–19,800	19800	1.164705882
		[6]	2018, 2019	11,000–50,500	50500	2.970588235
	Singapore	[7]	2015	275–2,982	2982	0.175411765
Europe	Poland	[8]	2012, 2013	11,410–202,420	202420	11.90705882
	Italy	[9]	--	73,700	73700	4.335294118
	Greece	[10]	2018	<LOD–261,100	261100	15.35882353

**Table S1 (b)** Surface water concentrations

Geographic area	Country	Reference	Sampling years	Concentration reported (ng/L)	Max Concentration (ng/L)	RQ
America	USA	[11]	2012	44.1–130	130	0.007647059
				43–701	701	0.041235294
		[12]	2009, 2010	8–290	290	0.017058824
		[13]	2011-2013	352.5	352.5	0.020735294
		[14]	2011,2012	19	19	0.001117647
		[15]	2011,2012	7.2–110	110	0.006470588
		[16]	2009,2010	ND (Not detected)–69	69	0.004058824
		[17]	2008	12–580	580	0.034117647
		[18]	2010-2013	22.813–85.393	85.393	0.005023118
		[19]	--	2.2–67	67	0.003941176
				23.3±3.0–255.7±62.5	255.7	0.015041176
		[20]	2010,2011	180	180	0.010588235
		[21]	2009,2010	4.9–21.0	21	0.001235294
		[22]	2012,2013	4–17	17	0.001
		[23]	--	4.9	4.9	0.000288235
		[24]	--	< method quantification limit	--	0
		[25]	2009-2019	12–450	450	0.026470588
	Canada	[26]	--	10–20	20	0.001176471
				100–450	450	0.026470588
	Brazil	[27]	--	2.38 ± 0.04–26 ± 5	26	0.001529412
Asia	China	[28]	2013	30.3–546	546	0.032117647
		[29]	2012,2013	0.8–10.2	10.2	0.0006
		[30]	--	6.09±0.47–20.75±2.87	20.75	0.001220588

		[31]	2013	1.87–166	166	0.009764706
		[32]	2009,2010	4–16	16	0.000941176
		[33]	2012	464±85.4	464	0.027294118
		[34]	2012	8.1	8.1	0.000476471
		[35]	2012,2013	0.24–69.74	464	0.027294118
		[36]	2015	2.5–1356.1	69.74	0.004102353
		[37]	2003-2022	2,643	2643	0.155470588
	Indonesia	[38]	--	30–24,000	24000	1.411764706
				<10–1,100	1100	0.064705882
		[39]	2008	4000	4000	0.235294118
	Singapore	[40]	2018	ND–170	170	0.01
		[41]	2012-2014	13.2–270	270	0.015882353
		[42]	--	55–3050	3050	0.179411765
	Korea	[43]	2008	15–88	88	0.005176471
Europe	Denmark	[44]	2009	50	50	0.002941176
	Spain	[45]	2009,2010	5.7	5.7	0.000335294
		[46]	2012	25±10	25	0.001470588
	Germany	[47]	2008-2010	ND–140	140	0.008235294
		[48]	2011	310	310	0.018235294
	Italy	[49]	2009-2010	0.600–155.55	155.55	0.00915
		[50]	2014	21.2 ± 4.4	21.2	0.001247059
		[51]	2011-2012	0.349–5.00	5	0.000294118
	Hungary	[52]	2019-2021	1,83–1,028	1028	0.060470588
	France	[53]	2022	12.8–35.4	35.4	0.002082353
	UK	[54]	2022,2023	24.3 ± 5–132.0 ± 4.3	132	0.007764706
		[55]	2019	25–61	61	0.003588235
	Czechia	[56]	2022,2023	141	141	0.008294118

	Norway	[57]	2016,2017	<LOQ–50	50	0.002941176
	Sweden	[58]	2017	0.78–8.5	8.5	0.0005
	[59]		2014	0.506–1.21	1.21	7.11765E–05
Africa	Kenya	[60]	2020,2021	569	569	0.033470588

**Table S1 (c) Groundwater water concentrations**

Geographic area	Location	Reference	Sampling years	Concentration reported (ng/L)	Max Concentration (ng/L)	RQ
America	USA	[23]	--	5.4	5.4	0.000317647
Asia	Singapore	[42]	---	20–2570	2570	0.151176471
	China	[5]	2020	<0.16–32.0	320	0.018823529
	Sri Lanka	[61]	2017, 2018	11.8–647	647	0.038058824
	India	[62]	2022	0–94000	94000	5.529411765
Europe	UK	[63]	2011, 2012	300	300	0.017647059
				60	60	0.003529412
	Czechia	[56]	2022, 2023	114	114	0.006705882
	Poland	[8]	2012, 2013	19–16901	16901	0.994176471
	[59]		2014	454	454	0.026705882
Africa	Zambia	[64]	2013, 2014	1,800	1800	0.105882353

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